

TM 30-641

**RESTRICTED**



# **JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK**

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**WAR DEPARTMENT**

WASHINGTON, FEBRUARY 20, 1944

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# JAPANESE

## PHRASE BOOK

FEBRUARY 28, 1944

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WAR DEPARTMENT

Washington 25, D. C., 28 February 1944.

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By order of the Secretary of War:

G. C. MARSHALL,  
*Chief of Staff.*

OFFICIAL:

J. A. ULIO,  
*Major General,*  
*The Adjutant General.*

DISTRIBUTION:

X.

(For explanation of symbols, see FM 21-6)

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# JAPANESE PHRASE BOOK

This Phrase Book Supersedes TM 30-275, April 15, 1943

JAPANESE is spoken by over 70 million people in Japan and is understood by many people in Korea and Formosa.

This Phrase Book contains the Japanese words and expressions you are most likely to need. *In the column headed Pronunciation all the words are written in a spelling which you read like English.* Each letter or combination of letters is used for the sound it normally represents in English and it *always* stands for the same sound. Thus "oo" is always to be read about as in *too, boot, tooth, roost*, never as in *blood* or *door*. The Hepburn spelling is given in the third column for those who have studied some Japanese before. (See page vi.)

*Syllables that are accented, that is, pronounced louder than others, are written in capitals.* However, you will notice that the accent in Japanese is not as strong as in English, and that some of the syllables that come ahead of the accented syllable may sound almost as loud as the accented syllable. *Curved lines ( ) are used to show sounds that are pronounced together without any break; for example, "g\_yoon-yoo" meaning "milk."*

v

### How to Use the Phrase Book

The Table of Contents lists the situations covered. Try to become familiar with the contents of the Phrase Book so that you know where to find a given section when you need it. Under each section you will find a number of questions, each one so phrased that the Japanese speaker will point out the direction, give you a number, etc. If you don't get an answer you can understand, use one of the following expressions:

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>	<u>Hepburn Spelling</u>
Please show me	MEE-set-ay koo-da- SA-ee	Misete kudasai
Please write it	KA-ee-tay koo-da- SA-ee	Kaite kudasai
Please write the number	SOO-jee o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee	Sūji o kaite kudasai

The Japanese often don't answer a question with Yes or No. For example, if you ask "Do you understand?" they will generally say either "I understand" or "I don't understand." If you don't understand such an answer, you can ask the Japanese speaker to say Yes or No, by using the following expression:

Please answer Yes or No	HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka ko-TA-et-ay koo- da-SA-ee	Hai ka ie ka kotaete kudasai
----------------------------	--	---------------------------------

You may find it helpful to point to the question in Japanese writing and ask the Japanese to point to the answer:

Please point to the an- swer in this book	HOAN nee AR-oo ko- ta-ay o SA-shtay koo-da-SA-ee	Hon ni aru kotae o sashite kudasai
--	--	---------------------------------------

You will notice that requests like those mentioned above are given in this Phrase Book in a polite form. However a direct command form is also included in many cases, so that it can be used when necessary. For example, in speaking to prisoners other than officers, the Japanese custom is to use expressions like the following:

Answer Yes or No!	HA-ee ka EE-YAY ka	Hai ka ie ka kotaero!
(command)	ko-TA-ay-ro!	
Show me! (command)	mee-SAY-ro!	Misero!
Write it! (command)	KA-kay!	Kake!

It is a good idea to memorize the numbers (at least up to ten), and other expressions you will constantly need.

When you need only one word or phrase, you can use the Alphabetical Word List at the back of the book. The page numbers there show you where to find expressions containing the word or phrase.

To help with the pronunciation of Japanese, a set of records is issued with the *Japanese Language Guide (Introductory Series)*, TM 30-341.

#### Fill-in Sentences

Many of the expressions are given in the form of fill-in sentences, each containing a blank which you fill in with any of the words in the list that follows. For example, if you want to know where the station is, you can look either in the section headed *Location* or in the one headed *Roads and Transportation*. You will find a fill-in sentence for "Where is the —?" and, in the

list following the sentence, the word for "railroad station."  
 You then combine the words as follows:

Where is the —?	— wa DOAK-o dess- ka?	— wa doko desu ka?
railroad station	tay-ee-sha-ba	teishaba
Where is the railroad station?	tay-ee-sha-ba wa DOAK-o dess-ka?	Teishaba wa doko desu ka?

Sometimes the blank has to be filled in with the name of a city  
 or a person. For example:

How far is —?	— ma-day doan-o- koo-RA-ee dess-ka?	— made donokurai desu ka?
— wants to see you	— ga ah-ee-ta-ee SO-dess	— ga aitai sō desu

## 1. EMERGENCY EXPRESSIONS

### ASKING HELP

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Help!	ta-SKET-ay!
Please help me	ta-SKET-ay koo-da-SA-ee
I am lost	mee-chee-nee ma-YOAT-ta
Do you understand?	wa-KA-ree MA-ska?
Yes	HA-ee
No	EE-AY
I don't understand	wa-KA-ree ma-SEN
Please speak slowly	yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-shtay koo-da-SA-ee
Speak slowly! ( <i>command</i> )	yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-say!
Please say it again	mo-ee-cheed-o cet-tay koo-da-SA-ee
Say it again! ( <i>command</i> )	mo-ee-cheed-o ee-YAY!
Where is a town?	ma-CHEE wa DOAK-o'dess-ka?
Please show me	o-shee-et-ay koo-da-SA-ee
Please draw me a map	CHEE-zoo o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee

EMERGENCY  
EXPRESSIONS

<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
Tasukete!	助ケテ
Tasukete kudasai	助ケテ下サイ
Michini mayotta	途ニ迷ッタ
Wakari masu ka?	解リマスカ
Hai	ハイ
Iie	イ、エ
Wakari masen	解リマセン
Yukkuri hanashite kudasai	緩クリ話シテ下サイ
Yukkuri hanase!	緩クリ話セ
Mōichido itte kudasai	モウ一度言ツテ下サイ
Mōichido iye!	モウ一度言ヘ
Machi wa doko desu ka?	町ハ何處デスカ
Oshiete kudasai	教ヘテ下サイ
Chizu o kaite kudasai	地圖ヲ描イテ下サイ



<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
Draw me a map! ( <i>command</i> )	CHEE-zoo o KA-kay!
I am an American	wa-TAHK-shee wa ah-may-ree- ka JEEN dess
We are American soldiers	wa-ray-wa-ray wa ah-may-ree-ka no hay-ee-TA-ee DESS
Are there soldiers near here?	chee-KA-koo nee hay-ee-TA-ee ga ee-MA-ska?
Where are they?	DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-ska?
Are they our enemies?	KA-ray-ra wa tek-ee DESS-ka?
Where are American sol- diers?	ah-may-ree-ka no hay-ee-TA-ee wa DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-ska?
How can I get there?	DOASS-oo-reb-ah so-ko-ay yoo- ka-ray MA-ska?
Is there a train?	kee-SHA ga ar-ee-MA-ska?
Where is the station?	tay-ee-sha-ba wa DOAK-o dess- ka?
Is there a bus?	BA-soo ga ah-ree-MA-ska?
Where can I get the bus?	DOAK-o-day BA-soo nee no-ray MA-ska?
Please take me there	tsoo-ret-ay eet-tay koo-da-SA-ee
Take me there! ( <i>command</i> )	tsoo-ret-ay yoo-KAY!
You will be paid	ka-nay o ha-ra-ee-MAHSS
I want to eat	ta-bem-o-no o koo-da-SA-ee



<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
Chizu o kake!	地圖ヲ描ケ
Watakushi wa amerika jin desu	私ハアメリカ人デス
Wareware wa amerika no heitai desu	我々ハアメリカノ兵隊デス
Chikaku ni heitai ga imasu ka?	近クニ兵隊ガ居マスカ
Dokoni imasu ka?	何處ニ居マスカ
Karera wa teki desu ka?	彼等ハ敵デスカ
Amerika no heitai wa dokoni imasu ka?	アメリカノ兵隊ハ何處ニ居マスカ
Dōsureba sokoe yukare masu ka?	如何スレバ其處ヘ行カレマスカ
Kisha ga arimasu ka?	汽車ガアリマスカ
Teishaba wa doko desu ka?	停車場ハ何處デスカ
Basu ga arimasu ka?	バスガアリマスカ
Dokode basu ni nore masu ka?	何處デバスニ乗レマスカ
Tsurete itte kudasai	連レテ行ツテ下サイ
Tsurete yuke!	連レテ行ケ
Kane o haraimasu	金ヲ拂ヒマス
Tabemono o kudasai	食物ヲ下サイ

English

Pronunciation

I want water

mee-ZOO o koo-da-SA-ee

Where can I get food?

DOAK-o-nee ta-bem-o-no ga ah-  
ree-MA-ska?

I am wounded

kay-GA-shta

NOTE: For Medical Aid see pages 50-56.

Please take me to a doctor

ee-sha ay tsoo-ret-ay eet-tay koo-  
da-SA-ee

Take me to a doctor! (*com-  
mand*)

ee-sha ay tsoo-ret-ay yoo-KAY!

Please bring a doctor

ee-sha o yoan-day koo-da-SA-ee

Please bring help

tets-oo-DA-ee o yoan-day koo-da-  
SA-ee

**WARNINGS**

Danger!

ah-boo-NA-ee!

Gas!

doak-oo-gahss DA!

Don't smoke

ta-ba-ko o SOO-na

Careful!

CHOO-ee shce-ro!

Look out!

kee o TSKAY-ro!

Lie down!

yo-ko nee NA-ray!

Down!

mee o hee-KOO-koo SAY-yo!

Take cover!

KA-gen-ee HA-ee-ray!

Hepburn Spelling

Mizu o kudasai  
Dokoni tabemono ga arimasu  
ka?

Kegashita

Isha e tsurete itte kudasai

Isha e tsurete yuke!

Isha o yonde kudasai

Tetsudai o yonde kudasai

Japanese Writing

水ヲ下サイ

何處ニ食物ガアリマスカ

怪我シタ

醫者へ連レテ行ツテ下サイ

醫者へ連レテ行ケ

醫者ヲ呼ンデ下サイ

手傳ヒヲ呼ンデ下サイ

Abunai!

Dokugasu da!

Tabako o sūna

Chūi shiro!

Ki o tsukero!

Yoko ni nare!

Mi o hikuku seyo!

Kageni haire!

危イ

毒瓦斯ダ

煙草ヲ吸フナ

注意シロ

氣ヲ付ケロ

横ニナレ

身ヲ低クセヨ

蔭ニ入レ

# COMMANDS

## *English*

Wait here!  
Stand up!  
Come forward!  
Quickly!  
Right away!  
Move back!  
Turn around!  
Go ahead!  
Follow me!  
Follow him!  
Go slow!  
Hurry!  
Don't shoot!  
Stop! *or* Halt!  
Who is there?  
Advance  
Identify yourself!  
  
Don't move!  
Surrender!

## *Pronunciation*

ko-ko-day MA-tay!  
TA-tay!  
chka-yo-ray!  
HA-ya-koo!  
SOO-goo-nee!  
AHT-o-ay SA-ray!  
OO-shee-ro moo-KAY!  
mahss-SOO-goo nee yoo-KAY!  
TSOO-ee-tay KO-ee!  
TSOO-ee-tay yoo-KAY!  
yook-KOO-ree ah-ROO-kay!  
ee-SO-gay!  
OO-tsoo na!  
toam-ah-RAY!  
DA-rek-ah?  
soo-soo-MAY  
MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho o  
mee-SAY-ro!  
  
oo-GO-koo na!  
KO-SAHN shee-RO!

Hepburn Spelling

Kokode mate!  
Tate!  
Chikayore!  
Hayaku!  
Suguni!  
Atoe sare!  
Ushiro muke!  
Massugu ni yuke!  
Tsuite koi!  
Tsuite yuke!  
Yukkuri aruke!  
Isoge!  
Utsu na!  
Tomare!  
Dare ka?  
Susume  
Mibun shōmeisho o misero!  
Ugoku na!  
Kōsan shīro!

Japanese Writing

此處デ待テ  
起テ  
近寄レ  
速ク  
直グニ  
後トヘ去レ  
後向ケ  
眞直ニ行ケ  
随イテ來イ  
随イテ行ケ  
緩クリ歩ケ  
急ゲ  
撃ツナ  
止マレ  
誰カ  
進メ  
身分證明書ヲ見セロ  
動クナ  
降參シロ

English

Throw down your arms!

Raise your hands!

Line up!

here!

there!

Don't try any tricks!

Obey or I'll fire!

Pronunciation

BOO-kee o stay-RO!

TAY o ah-gay-RO!

na-ra-BAY!

ko-ko-AY!

ah-sko-AY!

tsoo-ma-RA-na-ee ma-NAY  
o soo-ROO na!

kee-ka-NA-eet-o OO-tsoo-zo!

Hepburn Spelling

Buki o sutero!

Te o agero!

Narabe!

kokoe!

asukoe!

Tsumaranai mane o suru na!

Kikanaito utsuzo!

Japanese Writing

武器ヲ捨テロ

手ヲ舉ゲロ

列ベ

此處へ

彼處へ

詰ヲナイ 眞似ヲスルナ

聴カナイト 撃ツゾ

## 2. GENERAL EXPRESSIONS

### GREETINGS

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Good morning	o-ha-YO
Good day <i>or</i> Good afternoon	koan-nee-chee wa
Good evening	koan-bahn wa
Good night	o-ya-smee
How are you?	ee-KA-ga dess-ka?
I am well	GEN-kee dess
Thank you	ah-REE-gaht-o
You're welcome	DOY-ee-ta-shee-ma-shtay
Help yourself <i>or</i> Please	DOAZ-o

NOTE: This expression can be used when you offer a person a cigarette or when you want him to come in, or when you show him to a chair. It also can be added to a request to make it especially cordial; for example, "KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee" means "Please write it" but "DOAZ-o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee" means "Won't you please write it?"

Excuse me	SHTSOO-ray-ee
Pardon me	go-men koo-da-SA-ee
Madam	OAK-sahn



GENERAL  
EXPRESSIONS

Hepburn Spelling

Japanese Writing

Ohayō

オ早ヨウ

Konnichi wa

今日ハ

Konban wa

今晚ハ

Oyasumi

オ休ミ

Ikaga desu ka?

如何デスカ

Genki desu

元氣デス

Arigatō

有難ウ

Dōitashimashite

ドウ致シマシテ

Dōzo

ドウゾ

Shitsurei

失禮

Gomen kudasai

御免下サイ

Okusan

奥サン

EnglishPronunciation

Miss

o-JO-sahn

Mr. Mrs. or Miss —

— sahn

NOTE: This is a general title of respect, which can be used for either a man or a woman.

My name is —

wa-TAHK-shee wa—dess

What is your name?

o-na-ma-ay wa NAHN dess-ka?

Glad to meet you

o-men-ee ka-KAHT-tay oo-  
RESH-oo go-ZA-ee mahss

Please come in

o-HA-ee-ree koo-da-SA-ee

Come in! (*command*)

HA-ee-ray!

Please sit down

o-soo-wa-ree koo-da-SA-ee

Sit down! (*command*)

soo-wa-RAY!

here

ko-ko-ay

there

ah-sko-ay

Make yourself comfortable

ra-KOO nee shtay koo-da-SA-ee

Will you have a cigarette?

ta-ba-ko o DOAZ-o?

Do you have a light?

MAHT-chee ga ar-ee-MA-ska?

Are you —?

— MA-ska?

hungry

o-na-ka ga soo-ee-tay

thirsty

NOAD-o ga ka-WA-ee-tay

Good-by

sa-YO-na-ra

Hepburn Spelling

Ojōsan

— san

Watakushi wa—desu

Onamae wa nan desu ka?

Omeni kakatte ureshū gozai  
masu

Ohairi kudasai

Haire!

Osuwari kudasai

Suware!

kokoe

asukoe

Raku ni shite kudasai

Tabako o dōzo?

Matchi ga arimasu ka?

— masu ka?

Onaka ga suite

Nodo ga kawaite

Sayonara

Japanese Writing

オ嬢サン

— サン

私ハ——デス

オ名前ハ何デスカ

オ目ニカゝツテ嬉シウゴザ  
イマス

オ入リ下サイ

入レ

オ坐リ下サイ

坐レ

此處へ

彼處へ

樂ニシテ下サイ

煙草ヲドウゾ

燐寸ガアリマスカ

——マスカ

オ腹ガ空イテ

喉ガ渴イテ

左様ナラ

English

See you again

See you later

See you tomorrow

See you soon

Good luck

Pronunciation

ma-TA o-men-ee-ka-KA-ree mahss

no-chee-hoad-o o-men-ee ka-KA-ree mahss

ah-SOO o-men-ee ka-KA-ree mahss

CHKA-ee oo-chee-nee o-men-ee ka-KA-ree mahss

go-keeg-en-YO

**GETTING INFORMATION**

Yes

No

Maybe

Certainly

I don't know

I think so

I don't think so

What languages do you speak?

Do you speak ——?

Burmese

Chinese

HA-ee

EE-AY

TA-boon

TA-shka-nee

shee-ree ma-SEN

SO o-MO-ee mahss

SO o-MO-ee ma-SEN

na-nee GO o ha-na-shee MA-ska?

——o ha-na-shee MA-ska?

bee-roo-ma GO

shee-na GO

*Hepburn Spelling**Japanese Writing*

Mata omeni kakari masu

又オ目ニカヽリマス

Nochihodo omeni kakari  
masu

後程オ目ニカヽリマス

Asu omeni kakari masu

明日オ目ニカヽリマス

Chikai uchini omeni kakari  
masu

近イ中ニオ目ニカヽリマス

Gokigenyō

御機嫌ヨウ

Hai

ハイ

Iie

イ、エ

Tabun

多分

Tashikani

確ニ

Shiri masen

知リマセン

Nō omoi masu

然ウ思ヒマス

Nō omoi masen

然ウ思ヒマセン

Nani go o hanashi masuka?

何語ヲ話シマスカ

— o hanashi masu ka?

— ヲ話シマスカ

Biruma go

緬甸語

Shina go

支那語

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
Japanese	nee-HOAN GO
Malay	ma-ray GO
Thai	ta-ee GO
I speak —	—o ha-na-shee MAHSS
I don't speak well	YO-koo ha-na-say ma-SEN
Can you get an interpreter?	TSOO-ya-koo ga ee-MA-ska?
I don't understand	wa-ka-ree ma-SEN
Please speak slowly	yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-shtay koo da-SA-ee
Speak slowly! ( <i>command</i> )	yook-KOO-ree ha-NA-say!
Do you understand?	wa-ka-ree MA-ska?
What?	NAHN dess-ka?
Please repeat	mo-ee-cheed-o eet-tay koo-da SA-ee
What do you call this?	ko-ray-wa NAHNT-o EE-MA ska?
What is this?	ko-ray-wa NAHN dess-ka?
What is that?	ah-ray-wa NAHN dess-ka?
Please wait a moment	CHOAT-toe MAHT-tay koo -da SA-ee
Wait a moment! ( <i>command</i> )	CHOAT-toe MAHT-tay!

Hepburn Spelling

Nihon go

Marē go

Tai go

—o hanashi masu

Yoku hanase masen

Tōyaku ga imasu ka?

Wakari masen

o Yukkuri hanashite kudasai

Yukkuri hanase!

Wakari masu ka?

Nan desu ka?

Moichido itte kudasai

A Korewa nanto iimasu ka?

Korewa nan desu ka?

Arewa nan desu ka?

a Chotto matte kudasai

Chotto matte!

Japanese Writing

日本語

馬來語

泰語

——ヲ話シマス

ヨク話セマセン

通譯ガ居マスカ

解リマセン

緩クリ話シテ下サイ

緩クリ話セ

解リマスカ

何デスカ

モウ一度言ツテ下セイ

此レハ何ト言ヒマスカ

此レハ何デスカ

彼レハ何デスカ

一寸待ツテ下サイ

一寸待テ

*Hepburn Spelling*

Issho ni kite kudasai

Isso ni koi!

— ga aitai sō desu

Kitai koto ga arimasu

Itai ka iie ka kotaete kudasai

Itai ka iie ka kotaero!

Misete kudasai

Mimero!

Kaite kudasai

Kake!

Sūji o kaite kudasai

Sūji o kake!

Hon ni aru kotae o sashite  
kudasai

Hon ni aru kotae o sase!

*Japanese Writing*

一緒ニ來テ下サイ

一緒ニ來イ

——ガ會ヒタイソウデス

聞キタイ事ガアリマス

ハイカイ、エカ答ヘテ下  
サイ

ハイカイ、エカ答ヘロ

見セテ下サイ

見セロ

書イテ下サイ

書ケ

數字ヲ書イテ下サイ

數字ヲ書ケ

本ニアル答ヲ指シテ下サイ

本ニアル答ヲ指セ



English

Pronunciation

Please draw a picture of it	AY o KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee
Draw a picture of it! ( <i>command</i> )	AY o KA-kay!
Please tell the truth	hoant-o no ko-TOE o eet-TAY koo-da-SA-ee
Tell the truth! ( <i>command</i> )	hoant-o no ko-TOE o ee-YAY!
You will not be hurt	hec-DOY koat-o wā shee ma SEN
You will be rewarded	HO-SHOO o AH-gay mahss

QUESTIONS ABOUT AN INDIVIDUAL

What nationality are you?	KOAK-sek-ee-wa DOAK-o-no dess-ka?
Are you —?	— dess-ka?
Japanese	neep-POAN jeen
Chinese	CHOO-GO-koo jeen
Korean	CHO-sen jeen
Malay	ma-RAY jeen
Burmese	bee-roo-MA jeen
Formosan	ta-ee-wahn JEEN
Thai	ta-ee-KO-koo JEEN
Are you from this region?	ko-no chee-HO no SHTO dess-ka?

Hepburn Spelling

E o kaite kudasai

E o kake!

Hontō no koto o itte kudasai

Hontō no koto o iye!

Hidoi koto wa shi masen

Utschū o age masu

Japanese Writing

畫ヲ描イテ下サイ

畫ヲ描ケ

本當ノ事ヲ言ツテ下サイ

本當ノ事ヲ言ヘ

酷イ事ハシマセン

報酬ヲ上ゲマス

Kokuseki wa doko desu ka?

— desu ka?

Nippon jin

Chūgoku jin

Chōsen jin

Maru jin

Hiruma jin

Taiwan jin

Thaïkoku jin

Kono chihō no hito desu ka?

國籍ハ何處デスカ

—デスカ

日本人

中國人

朝鮮人

馬來人

緬甸人

臺灣人

泰國人

此ノ地方ノ人デスカ

*English*

Where are you from?

I am from —

Where do you live?

I live in —

Where are you going?

I am going to —

Where are your friends?

Are they —?

near

far

Please show your identification

Show your identification!  
(command)

Where is —?

your family

your father

your mother

your husband

your wife

*Pronunciation*

DOAK-o-ka-ra kec-MA-shta-ka

— ka-ra kec-MA-shta

DOAK-o-nee SOON-day ee-ma-  
ska?

— nee soon-day ee-MAHSS

DOAK-o-ay yoo-kee MA-ska?

— ay yoo-kee MAHSS

na-KA-ma wa DOAK-o-nee ee-  
MA-ska?

— ee-MA-ska?

CHKA-koo-nee

TOAK-oo-nee

MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho

MEE-set-ay koo-da-SA-ee

MEE-boon SHO-may-ee-sho  
mee-SAY-ro!

— wa DOAK-o-nee ee-MA-ska

KA-zo-koo

o-TOASS-ahn

o-KA-sahn

SHOO-jeen

OAK-sahn

<i>Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
doko kara kimashita ka?	何處カラ來マシタカ
— kara kimashita	—カラ來マシタ
doko ni sunde imasu ka?	何處ニ住ンデ居マスカ
— ni sunde imasu	—ニ住ンデ居マス
doko e yuki masu ka?	何處ヘ行キマスカ
— e yuki masu	—ヘ行キマス
dokoro wa dokoni imasu ka?	仲間ハ何處ニ居マスカ
— imasu ka?	—居マスカ
chikaku ni	近クニ
tooku ni	遠クニ
Shōmeisho o misete	身分證明書ヲ見セテ下サイ
Indasai	
Shōmeisho o misero!	身分證明書ヲ見セロ
— wa dokoni imasu ka?	—ハ何處ニ居マスカ
kaizoku	家族
chichisan	オ父サン
hahaan	オ母サン
chujin	主人
otokon	奥サン

# RANK

## English

What is your rank?

Are you a —?

private second class

private first class

superior private

noncommissioned of-  
ficer

lance corporal

corporal

sergeant

sergeant major

warrant officer

seaman

petty officer

chief petty officer

warrant officer (*navy*)

officer

second lieutenant *or*  
ensign

## Pronunciation

ka-cek-YOO wa NAHN-dess-

— dess-ka?

neet-O-hay-ee

eet-TOE-hay-ee

JOAT-O-hay-ee

ka-SHKAHN

HAY-ee-cho

GO-cho

GOON-so

SO-cho

JOON-ee

SOO-ee-hay-ee

HAY-ee-so

eet-TOE HAY-ee-so

HAY-ee-SO-cho

SHO-ko

SHO-ee

<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
ss-kakyū wa nan desu ka?	階級ハ何デスカ
— desu ka?	— デスカ
Nitōhei	二等兵
Itōhei	一等兵
Jōtōhei	上等兵
Kashikan	下士官
Hei chō	兵長
ta chō	伍長
junsō	軍曹
jō chō	曹長
jūni	准尉
suhei	水兵
heisō	兵曹
itō heisō	一等兵曹
heisōchō	兵曹長
shōjō	將校
shōi	少尉

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
first lieutenant <i>or</i> lieutenant j. g.	CHOO-ee
captain <i>or</i> naval lieutenant	TA- <sup>•</sup> ee-ee
major <i>or</i> lieutenant commander	SHO-sa
lieutenant colonel <i>or</i> commander	CHOO-sa
colonel <i>or</i> naval captain	TA-ee-sa
major general <i>or</i> rear admiral	SHO-sho
lieutenant general <i>or</i> vice admiral	CHOO-jo
general <i>or</i> admiral	TA-ee-sho
field marshal <i>or</i> fleet admiral	GEN-soo-ee

#### ORGANIZATION AND SPECIALTY

What is your —?	DOAN-o — nce zo-KOO-s ee-MA-ska?
outfit	boo-TA-ee
company	CHOO-ta-ee

NOTE: The word given for "company" is used in the cavalry, artillery and air corps as well as in the infantry. The same is true of the words given for "battalion," "regiment," and "brigade."

Phonetic Spelling

Japanese Writing

chūi

中尉

daï

大尉

shōsa

少佐

chūsa

中佐

daisa

大佐

shōshō

少將

chūshō

中將

daishō

大將

enshō

元帥

ni zokushite ima-

ドノ——ニ屬シテ居マスカ

bu kō?

部隊

chūi

中隊

chūi



<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
battalion	DA-ee-ta-ee
regiment	ren-ta-ee
brigade	R_YO-dahn
division	SHEE-dahn
corps	goon-dahn
What ship are you on?	DOAN-o FOO-nay nee noat- ee-MA-ska?
What is your branch of service?	HAY-ee-ka wa NAIH dess-k
Army	ree-KOO-goon
Navy	KA-ee-goon
Coast Guard	en-gahn SHOO-bee-ta-ee
Marines	reck-SEN-ta-ee
Air Forces	KOO-GOON
Armored Command	SO-KO BOO-ta-ee
Artillery	HO-hay-ee
Cavalry	kee-HAY-ee
Corps of Engineers	KO-hay-ee
Infantry	ho-HAY-ee
Medical Corps	goon-EE-dahn
Military Police	KEM-pay-ee

Irish Spelling

Japanese Writing

aitai	大隊
untai	聯隊
rodan	旅團
hutan	師團
ondan	軍團
at-fune fune ni notte imasu ka?	ドノ 船ニ乗ツテ居マスカ
s-kōka wa nan desu ka?	兵科ハ何デスカ
ikugun	陸軍
algun	海軍
ngun shubitai	沿岸守備隊
ikusentai	陸戰隊
ōgun	空軍
ōkō Butai	裝甲部隊
ishai	砲兵
bei	騎兵
shai	工兵
kabai	歩兵
onidan	軍醫團
eihei	憲兵

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Ordnance Department	hay-ee-KEE-boo
Army Quartermaster Corps	SHCHO-ta-ee
Signal Corps	TSOO-sheen-ta-ee
What is your specialty?	sem-moan wa NAHN dess-ka?
Are you a —?	— dess-ka?
bombardier	ba-koo-GEK-ee-shoo
chauffeur	oon-TEN-shoo
clerk	sho-KEE
cook	KOAK-koo
engineer	kee-KAHN-shoo
fireman <i>or</i> stoker	KA-foo
gunner	HO-shoo
lineman	ho-SEN-shoo
machine gunner	kee-KAHN-JOO-shoo
mechanic	kee-KA-ee-geesh
messenger	den-RAY-ee
observer	KAHN-shee-hay-ee
parachutist	rahk-ka-SAHN-hay-ee
pilot	SO-JOOSH
radio operator	moo-DEN-hay-ee

Hypburn Spelling

teikibu

shichōtai

tsūshintai

shūmon wa nan desu ka?

— desu ka?

bakugekishu

tenrinsu

shiki

kokku

shikanshu

cafu

hōshu

hōsōshu

shikōjūshu

shikō jishi

tsūrei

shōshōhei

shōkōsenhei

ryūshi

ryūdenhei

Japanese Writing

兵器部

輜重隊

通信隊

専門ハ何デスカ

——デスカ

爆撃手

運轉手

書記

コック

機關手

火夫

砲手

保線手

機關銃手

機械技師

傳令

監視兵

落下傘兵

操縦士

無電兵

English

Pronunciation

rifleman	SHO-JOO-shoo
scout	sek-KO-hay-ee
sniper	so-GEK-ee-HAY-ee
switchboard operator	KO-KAHN-shoo
tankman	sen-SHA-hay-ee
How long have you been in the service?	DOR-ed-ah-kay GOON-ta-ee ee-MA-ska?
How many years?	NAHN nen dess-ka?
How many months?	NAHN KA-gets-oo dess-ka?
How many men are in your —?	— no HAY-er-yo-koo DOR-ed-ah-kay ah-ree-M ska?
company	CHOO-ta-ee
regiment	ren-ta-ee

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

<u>Phonetic Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
hōjūshu	小銃手
ikkōhei	斥候兵
ryūgekūhei	狙撃兵
hōkōshu	交換手
senjūhei	戦車兵
eirendake guntai ni imasu ka?	ドレダケ軍隊ニ居マスカ
nan nen desu ka?	何年デスカ
nan ka getsu desu ka?	何ヶ月デスカ
nan no heiryoku wa dore- M dake arimasu ka?	——ノ兵力ハドレダケアリ マスカ
chūtai	中隊
rentai	聯隊

### 3. PERSONAL NEEDS

#### FOOD AND DRINK

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
I am hungry	ha-RA ga soo-ee-ta
I am thirsty	NO-doag-ah ka-WA-ee-ta
Where is there water?	mee-zoo wa DOAK-o-nee ah- MA-ska?
Where is a restaurant?	sho-kood-O wa DOAK-o-nee ree-MA-ska?
I want to buy food	ta-bem-o-no o ka-ee-TA-ee dess
Is this good to —?	ko-ray-o — mo da-ee-JO dess-ka?
eat	TA-bet-ay
drink	NOAN-day
I want —	— ga ho-SHEE
Give me —	— o koo-da-SA-ee
Bring me —	— o moat-TEK-ee-tay koo SA-ee
food	ta-bem-o-no

PERSONAL  
NEEDS

*Latin Spelling*

hara ga suita

hodo ga kowaita

izu wa dokoni arimasu ka?

shokudo wa dokoni arimasu  
ka?

shimono o kaitai no desu

iso — mo daijōbu desu

ai

edo

da

ga hoshii

o kudasai

o mottekite kudasai

shimono

*Japanese Writing*

腹ガ空イタ

喉ガ渴イタ

水ハ何處ニアリマスカ

食堂ハ何處ニアリマスカ

食物ヲ買ヒタイノデス

此レヲ——モ大丈夫デスカ

食べテ

飲ンデ

——ガ欲シイ

——ヲ下サイ

——ヲ持ツテ來テ下サイ

食物



English

water

bean curds

beans

bean soup

beef

bread

butter

cabbage

candy *or* cake

cheese

chicken

chocolate

clams

eggs

fish

lamb

lettuce

lobsters

meat

oysters

Pronunciation

mee-zoo

o-TOAF-oo

ma-MAY

mec-so SHEE-roo

G\_YOO-nec-koo

PAHN

BA-ta

K\_YA-bets

KA-shee

CHEE-zoo

KAY-ce-nec-koo

CHO-ko-ret-o

ha-MA-goo-ree

ta-MA-go

sa-ka-na

ko-hee-tsoo-JEE nec-koo

chee-SHA

eb-EE

nec-KOO

KA-kee

Phonetic Spelling

su

du

mu

so shiru

niku

pan

ku

kyabetsu

da

ku

niku

chocolate

shirushi

shirushi

shirushi

shirushi niku

shirushi

Japanese Writing

水

オ豆腐

豆

味噌汁

牛肉

麵包

牛酪

キャベツ

菓子

乾酪

雞肉

チョコレート

蛤

卵

魚

小羊肉

蒿苳

鰓

肉

牡蠣

English

pork  
potatoes  
rice (*cooked*)  
soup  
spinach  
hubbard squash  
(beef) steak  
tomatoes  
turnips  
vegetables

apples  
bananas  
cherries  
cocoanuts  
dates  
grapes  
lemons  
mangoes  
oranges  
peaches

Pronunciation

boo-TA-nee-koo  
ja-GA-ee-mo  
GO-hahn  
soo-ee-mo-NO  
HO-REN-so  
ka-bo-cha  
beef-TEK-ee  
toe-MAHT-o  
ka-boo-RA  
ya-SA-ee

reen-go  
BA-na-na  
sa-koo-RAHM-bo  
YA-shee no mee  
na-tsoo-may  
bood-O  
rem-OAN  
mahn-GO  
o-REN-jee  
mo-MO

Gothorn Spelling

Hutaniku

Jagaimo

Udhan

Sutimono

Harensō

Kabocha

Huteteki

Tomato

Kahura

Yasai

Hingo

Banana

Sakurambo

Yashi no mi

Natsunae

Budō

Gamon

Mango

Orenji

Momo

Japanese Writing

豚肉

ジャガイモ

御飯

吸物

菠薐草

南瓜

ビフテキ

トマト

蕪菁

野菜

林檎

バナナ

櫻ンボ

椰子ノ實

棗

葡萄

レモン

マンゴ

オレンジ

桃

English

pears  
pineapples  
plums  
strawberries  
tangerines  
watermelon  
  
beer  
boiled water  
brandy  
coffee  
cream  
drinking water  
milk  
tea  
wine (rice wine)  
  
pepper  
salt  
sugar  
vinegar

Pronunciation

na-SHEE  
pa-ee-NAHP-poo-roo  
soo-mo-MO  
ee-chee-go  
MEE-kahn  
soo-ee-KA  
  
BEE-roo  
yoo-ZA-ma-shee  
boo-RAHN-day  
KO-hee  
koo-REE-moo  
no-MEE-mee-zoo  
G\_YOON-YOO  
o-CHA  
sa-KAY  
  
ko-SHO  
shee-WO  
saht-O  
SOO

Hepburn Spelling

Washi  
Fukuappuru  
Tamomo  
Ichigo  
Mikan  
Sokka  
  
Oiru  
Yusamashi  
Horoké  
Kashi  
Koromu  
Mondobou  
Gyanyô  
Ocha  
Sake  
  
Tsubô  
Shiso  
Sato  
Shi

Japanese Writing

梨  
鳳梨  
李  
苺  
蜜柑  
西瓜  
  
麥酒  
湯冷シ  
ブランデー  
珈琲  
クリーム  
飲水  
牛乳  
オ茶  
酒  
  
胡椒  
鹽  
砂糖  
酢

English

a cup  
a fork  
a glass  
a knife  
a plate  
a spoon  
I want it —  
cooked *or* boiled  
raw  
rare  
well done  
baked *or* fried  
fried in deep fat  
roasted

Give my horse —

feed  
water

Pronunciation

cha-wahn  
FO-koo  
KOAP-poo  
NA-ee-foo  
sa-ra  
sa-JEE  
— koo-da-SA-ee  
nee-TAY  
NA-ma-day  
na-MA ya-kee-nee SHTAY  
YO-koo YA-ee-tay  
YA-ee-tay  
ah-GET-ay  
RO-sto shtay  
  
oo-MA nee — o yaht-tay k  
da-SA-ee  
ma-goo-sa  
mee-zoo

Hepburn Spelling

Chawan

Foku

Koppu

Nai fu

Hara

Haji

— kudasai

Nite

Namade

Nama yakini shite

Yoku yaite

Yaite

Agete

Hōato shite

Uma ni — o yatte kudasai

magasa

mizu

Japanese Writing

茶碗

フオーク

コップ

ナイフ

皿

匙

——下サイ

煮テ

生デ

半焼ニシテ

ヨク焼イテ

焼イテ

揚ゲテ

ローストシテ

馬ニ——ヲ遣ツテ下サイ

秣

水



# **LODGING**

## *English*

Where is a hotel?

I want to spend the night

I want —

a bed

bedding

blankets

hot water

insecticide

a light

mosquito netting

a pillow

a room

soap

toilet paper

a towel

Where is the toilet?

I want —

to sleep

to wash my hands

## *Pronunciation*

ya-doe-ya wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

hee-TOAB-ahn toc-ma-ree-TA-  
no dess

— o koo-da-SA-ee

sheen-da-ce

YA-goo

MO-foo

o-YOO

saht-CHOO-za-ee

ah-KA-ree

ka-YA

MA-koo-ra

hay-YA

sck-ken

chee-REE-ga-mee

tay-NOO-goo-ee

ben-JO wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

— TA-ce

nay

TAY o ah-ra-ee

English Spelling

shoboya wa doko desu ka?

hitotabi tomaritai no desu

— o kudasai

shimada

tsami

hifu

yu

shibubai

shami

tsami

shakura

tsami

shiken

shibumi

tsami

shibuya wa doko desu ka?

— tai

sh

tsami

Japanese Writing

宿屋ハ何處デスカ

一晚泊マリタイノデス

——ヲ下サイ

寢臺

夜具

毛布

オ湯

殺蟲劑

燈火

蚊帳

枕

部屋

石鹼

塵紙

手拭

便所ハ何處デスカ

——タイ

寢

手ヲ洗ヒ

English

Pronunciation

to bathe  
I want the key  
Please call me at —  
o'clock

FRO nee ha-ee-ree  
kahg-EE o koo-da-SA-ee  
— jee nee YOAN-day koo-  
SA-ee

NOTE: For Time, see pages 126-133; for numbers 1-10,000, pages 118-124.

Have you a message for me?

ko-toaz-oo-KEG-ah ar-ee-M  
ska?

Give this message to —

— nee ko-toaz-oo-KAY o  
no-mee MAHSS

Here is my address

wa-TAHK-shee no JOO-sho de

Please forward my mail

YOO-BEEN o ten-SO shtay k  
da-SA-ee

Please send my things

wa-TAHK-shee no NEE-mo-t  
o o-KOOT-tay koo-da-SA-ee

I shall return —

— ka-ay-ree MAHSS

tomorrow

ah-SHTA

the day after tomorrow

ah-SAHT-tay

NOTE: For days of the week see pages 128-130.

Have you a — room?

— HAY-ya ga ar-ee-MA-sh

better

MOAT-toe YO-ee

larger

MOAT-toe O-KEE

cheaper

MOAT-toe ya-SOO-ee

Hebrew Spelling

furuki teiri

gigi to kudasai

—ji ni yonde kudasai

furukete ga arimasu ka?

—ni furukete o tanomi  
masu

furukeshi no jūaho desu

otani ni tenshōshite kudasai

furukeshi no nimo tsu o  
okotte kudasai

—kurei masu

furuka

furuke

—furuka ga arimasu ka?

furuka yoi

furuka aki

furuka yatoi

Japanese Writing

風呂ニ入り

鍵ヲ下サイ

——時ニ呼ンデ下サイ

言傳ガアリマスカ

——ニ言傳ヲ頼ミマス

私ノ住所デス

郵便ヲ轉送シテ下サイ

私ノ荷物ヲ送ツテ下サイ

歸リマス

明日

明後日

——部屋ガアリマスカ

モツト好イ

モツト大キイ

モツト安イ

# **MEDICAL AID**

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Help!	ta-SKET-ay!
Where is a —?	— wa DOAK-o-nee ee-M ska?
doctor	ee-SHA
dentist	HA-ee-sha
Please call a —	— o YOAN-day koo-da-SA
doctor	ee-SHA
ambulance	kahn-ja yoo-SO-sha
nurse	kahn-GO-foo
Medical Corps man	kahn-go-HAY-ee
Quick!	HA-ya-koo!
Stop the bleeding	shook-KETS o toe-MAY-yo
A tourniquet	SHKETS-ta-ee
Tie it here	ko-ko-wo shee-BA-ray
Above the wound	kee-zoo no WAY-o
I am sick or He is sick	B YO-kee dess
I am wounded or He is wounded	kay-GA o shtay ee-mahss
I am hurt here	ko-ko-ga ee-TA-ee
My — hurts or I am hurt in the —	— ga ee-TA-ee

Japanese Spelling

Yasukete!

— wa doko ni imasu ka?

Ideta

Idaita

— o yande kudasai

Iida

Kanji yussha

Kangoku

Kangohai

Hajakoi

Shukketan o tomeyo

Shikatanai

Shikawa akibare

Shi to on ue o

Shiki! desu

Shige o shite imasu

Shikaga itai

— ga itai

Japanese Writing

助ケテ

——ハ何處ニ居マスカ

醫者

齒醫者

——ヲ呼ンデ下サイ

醫者

患者輸送車

看護婦

看護兵

早ク

出血ヲ止メヨ

止血帶

此處ヲ縛レ

傷ノ上ヲ

病氣デス

怪我ヲシテ居マス

此處ガ痛イ

——ガ痛イ

English

He is hurt in the —

head  
face  
tooth  
ear  
eye  
nose  
mouth  
jaw  
throat  
neck  
shoulder  
arm  
elbow  
hand  
back  
chest  
stomach  
belly  
hip

Pronunciation

ko-no-SHTO wa — ga ce-T  
ce no dess

ah-ta-MA  
ka-o  
HA  
mee-MEE  
MAY  
ha-na  
koo-chee  
ah-GO  
NOAD-o  
koo-bee  
KA-ta  
oo-DAY  
hee-JEE  
TAY  
sen-AH-ka  
moo-NAY  
ee  
ha-RA  
ko-shee

Hepburn Spelling

Konohito wa —— ga itai no  
desu

atama

kao

ha

mimi

me

hana

kuchi

go

odo

ubi

ata

ude

uji

te

tsuka

hara

ita

umi

Japanese Writing

此ノ人ハ——ガ痛イノデス

頭

顔

齒

耳

目

鼻

口

顎

喉

頸

肩

腕

肘

手

脊中

胸

胃

腹

腰



English

thigh  
crotch *or* privates  
leg  
foot  
knee  
ankle

Get —

a blanket *or* blankets  
boiled water  
absorbent cotton  
a disinfectant  
drinking water  
hot water  
ice  
a knife  
a litter  
a sedative  
sheets  
something to bandage  
with  
splints

Pronunciation

MO-mo  
ma-TA  
ah-SHEE  
ah-SHEE  
hee-za  
ah-SHKOO-bee  
— o koo-da-SA-ee  
MO-foo  
yoo-ZA-ma-shee  
dahsh-shee-men  
SHO-doak-oo-za-ee  
no-MEE-mee-zoo  
o-YOO  
KO-ree  
NA-ee-foo  
TAHN-ka  
cheen-SAY-ee-za-ee  
SHKEE-foo  
HO-TA-ee nee NA-roo-mo-mo  
so-eg-ee

English Spelling

leg  
thigh  
foot  
leg  
knee  
ankle  
underside  
blanket  
cold bath  
lipothymia  
disinfectant  
drinking water  
hot bath  
ice  
knife  
shelf  
anesthetic  
bandage  
bandage material  
bandage material  
bandage material

Japanese Writing

腿  
股  
脚  
足  
膝  
足首  
——ヲ下サイ  
毛布  
湯冷シ  
脱脂綿  
消毒劑  
飲水  
オ湯  
氷  
ナイフ  
擔架  
鎮靜劑  
敷布  
繃帶ニナル物  
副木

EnglishPronunciation

a stimulant	KO-foon-za-ee
Please do not touch (me or him)	sa-wa-ra-NA-ee day koo-da-ee
Please do not move (me or him)	oo-go-ka-sa-NA-ee day koo-SA-ee
Please lift carefully	kee o TSKET-ay oo-go-shtay koo-da-SA-ee
Please be careful	kee o TSKET-ay koo-da-SA-ee
Be careful! (command)	kee o TSKAY-yo!
Please do not give him that	so-ray o ya-ra-NA-ee day koo-SA-ee
I have or He has been poisoned —	— CHOO-DOAK-oo SHTA
by water	mee-zoo nee
by food	ta-bem-o-no nee
I or He was gassed	doak-oo-GA-soo nee ya-RA-ah
A snake bit me or him	HEB-ee nee ka-MA-ret-ah

BUYING AND PERSONAL SERVICESWhere to Get It

Where is a —?	— wa DOAK-o dess-ka?
barber	toak-O-ya

Phonetic Spelling

kyōshō

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

Japanese Writing

興奮劑

觸ヲナイデ下サイ

動カサナイデ下サイ

氣ヲ付テテ動カシテ下サイ

氣ヲ付ケテ下サイ

氣ヲ付ケヨ

其レヲ遣ヲナイデ下サイ

——中毒シタ

水ニ

食物ニ

毒瓦斯ニヤラレタ

蛇ニ嚙マレタ

kyōshō ni de kudasai

kyōshō ni de kudasai

——ハ何處デスカ

床屋

English

bathhouse  
drug store  
grocery  
movie  
restaurant  
tailor  
I want to buy —  
Where can I get —?  
I would like —  
Give me —  
this  
that  
one  
  
absorbent cotton  
ammonia  
aspirin  
a bandage  
batteries  
a belt

Pronunciation

FRO-ya  
koo-SOO-ree-ya  
ya-O-ya  
SHEE-nem-ah  
sho-kood-O  
yoaf-koo-ya  
— o ka-ee-TA-ee no dess  
— wa DOAK-o-day ka-ay  
ska?  
— ga ho-SHEE no dess  
— o koo-da-SA-ee  
ko-ray  
so-ray  
hec-TOATS  
  
dahsh-shee-men  
ahm-MO-nee-ya  
ah-SPEE-reen  
HO-ta-ee  
DEN-chee  
o-BEE-ka-wa

English Spelling

ryūkyū

emacya

syū

kyōma

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka no desu

kyōka doko de kaemasu ka?

kyōka doko de desu

kyōka doko

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

kyōka

Japanese Writing

風呂屋

薬屋

八百屋

シネマ

食堂

洋服屋

——ヲ買ヒタイノデス

——ハ何處デ買ヘマスカ

——ガ欲シイノデス

——ヲ下サイ

此レ

其レ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

一ツ

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English

a brush  
buttons  
cigarettes  
cloth  
a coat  
a comb  
a disinfectant  
envelopes  
a flashlight  
gloves  
goggles or sun-glasses  
handkerchiefs  
a hat  
ink  
iodine  
a knife  
a laxative  
a light bulb  
matches  
a needle  
an overcoat

Pronunciation

ha-KAY  
bo-tahn  
ta-ba-ko  
kee-RAY  
oo-wahg-ee  
koo-SHEE  
SHO-doak-oo-za-ee.  
FOOT-O  
ka-ee-CHOO DENT-o  
tay-BOO-koo-ro  
ee-ro-MEG-ah-nay  
HAHN-kech-ee  
BO-shee  
EEN-kee  
YOAD-o-CHEEN-kee  
NA-ee-foo  
TSOO-jee GOO-soo-ree  
denk-YOO  
MAHT-chee  
HA-ree  
ga-ect-O

## Hebrew Spelling

1056

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1994b, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2

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## Japanese Writing

刷毛

ボタン

煙草

布

上衣

櫛

## 消毒劑

封筒

懷中電燈

手袋

## 色眼鏡

ハンケチ

帽子

インキ

沃渡丁幾

ナイフ

藥ジ通

電球

燐寸

針

外套



English

pants  
paper  
a pen  
a pencil  
pins  
quinine  
a raincoat  
razor blades  
rubbing alcohol  
a safety razor  
a scarf  
scissors  
shaving cream  
a shirt  
shoelaces  
shoes  
soap  
socks  
a sweater  
talcum powder  
thread

Pronunciation

zoo-BOAN  
ka-MEE  
PEN  
EM-pee-tsoo  
PEEN  
kee-NEE-nay  
ah-ma-GA-eet-o  
ka-mee-SO-ree no HA  
mahss-SA-jee-yo ar-oo-KO-ree  
ahn-zen ka-mee-SO-ree  
koo-BEE-ma-kee  
ha-sa-MEE  
hee-GESS-o-ree koo-REE-mo  
wa-ee-SHA-tsoo  
koo-TSOO hee-mo  
koo-TSOO  
sek-kan  
koo-tsoo-SHTA  
SAY-ta  
TA-roo-koo  
EET-o

# 我的志願

我已認清我心靈是有病的，同時我也無力不能拯救自己，我知道只有耶穌是最大醫生，能醫治我心靈的疾病，除去我一切罪孽，所以我現在來到祂面前，誠心接待祂作我的救主，醫治我，保守我，并滿足我的心。我也要向人見證祂是人類的救主，最大的醫生。

志願人姓名

地址

七、將此志願填好後，請即寄香港九龍彌敦道一四號，我們將有北地福音小書寄贈，願要會的新報願你：同們！

盟出局書道宣  
THE ALLIANCE PRESS  
P. O. Box 1714, Kowloon, Hongkong.  
Cat. No. 1028 50M-2-54

## 可靠的治療：

1. 「人若遵守我的道，就永遠不見死。」（約翰八章五十一節）
2. 「凡求告主名的，就必得救。」（羅馬十章十三節）
3. 「到我這裡來得生命。」（約翰五章四十節）
4. 「我來了，是要叫羊（或作人）得生命，并且得的更豐盛。」（約翰十章十節）
5. 「耶穌對他說，復活在我，生命也在我，信我的人，雖然死了，也必復活。」（約翰十一章廿五節）

2. 「人要專顧自己，貪愛錢財，自誇、狂傲、謗謔、違背父母，忘恩負義，心不聖潔，無親情，不解怨，好說謊言，不能自約，性情兇暴，不愛良善，賣主賣友，任意妄為，自高自大，愛宴樂不愛神，有敬虔的外貌，却背了敬虔的實意。」（提後三章二至五節）

### 嚴重的警告：

1. 「你們轉回轉回吧，離開惡道，何必死亡呢？」（以西結三十三章十一節）
2. 「我們若忽略這麼大的救恩，怎能逃罪呢？」（希伯來二章三節）
3. 「看哪……犯罪的，他必死亡。」（以西結十八章四節）

## 病的種類：

1. 「人心比萬物都詭詐，壞到極處。」（耶利米十七章九節）
2. 「惟獨舌頭沒有人能制伏，是不止息的惡物。」（雅各三章八節）

3. 「他們心中不怕神。」（羅馬三章十八節）

4. 「滿口是咒罵苦毒。」（羅馬三章十四節）

5. 「我是在罪孽裡生的，在我母親懷胎的時候，就有了罪。」（詩篇五一篇五節）

## 病的狀況：

1. 「時常行善而不犯罪的義人，世上實在沒有。」（傳道書七章廿節）

## 最大醫生願與你談論

在一個醫院裡，時間已過了午夜，醫生正照顧一個剛生的嬰兒，由於醫學的進步，使得一切均平安順利。是的，醫生與人生的關係是非常的重大，由初生的嬰兒，到年老進入墳墓，人生的每一階段，都與他有關。

你還記得你嬰兒時的病痛嗎？你有否回想你童年時的傷痕呢？青年的保養，老年的衰病，這一切都需要醫生的指導與幫助，因為他始能為你解答這些關於身體的問題。

但是，在人生的問題中，有一個問題，却是世界的醫生不能解決的。這問題就是我們心靈的病。假如你還沒有與這位能醫治心靈病痛的「最大醫生耶穌基督」談論過，那麼現在，我將祂介紹給你，請你與祂談談這心靈的疾病：

最大醫生診所

Rx

最大醫生  
願與你談論

Hebner Spelling

Zuton  
Eami  
Pen  
Empiteu  
Pin  
Kidine  
Amagaitō  
Kamitori no ha  
Massajiyō arukōru  
Anzen kamitori  
Eubimaki  
Hasami  
Higesori kurimu  
Washatsu  
Kutsu himo  
Kutsu  
Sekken  
Kutsushita  
Seta  
Taroku  
Ito

Japanese Writing

ツボン  
紙  
ペン  
鉛筆  
ピン  
キニーネ  
雨外套  
刺刀ノ刃  
マッサージ用アルコール  
安全刺刀  
頸巻  
鋏  
鬚剃クリーム  
ワイシャツ  
靴紐  
靴  
石鹼  
靴下  
セータ  
タルク  
絲



English

a toothbrush  
toothpaste or powder  
an undershirt  
undershorts  
Have you something else?  
Give me more

**Services Wanted**

I want this —  
Where can I get this —?  
washed  
pressed  
dry cleaned  
Where can I get this re-  
paired?  
I want to borrow —  
this  
that  
Give me —  
a haircut

Pronunciation

ha-BOO-ra-shee  
ha-MEE-ga-kee  
RAHN-neen-goo SHA-tsoo  
zoo-RO-zoo  
ho-ka-nee NA-nee-ka ar-ee-  
ska?  
MOAT-toe koo-da-SA-ee  
— SHTAY koo-da-SA-ee  
DOAK-o-day — SHTAY  
RA-ay ma-ska?  
SEN-ta-koo  
poo-RESS  
koo-REE-neen-goo  
DOAK-o-day tskoo-ROAT  
mo-RA-ay ma-ska?  
— o ka-SHTAY koo-da-S  
ko-ray  
so-ray  
— koo-da-SA-ee  
ka-MEE o kaht-tay

<u>Roman Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
shibubiki	齒刷子
shibubiki	齒磨
shibubiki shibubiki	ランニングシャツ
shibubiki	ズローズ
shibubiki nanika arimasu ka?	他ニ何カアリマスカ
shibubiki	モット下サイ
shibubiki	——シテ下サイ
shibubiki shite morae	何處デ——シテ貰ヘマスカ
shibubiki	洗濯
shibubiki	プレス
shibubiki	クリーニング
shibubiki shikarotte morae	何處デ繕ツテ貰ヘマスカ
shibubiki	——ヲ借シテ下サイ
shibubiki	此レ
shibubiki	其レ
shibubiki	——下サイ
shibubiki	髪ヲ刈ツテ

English

a shave  
I need a —  
guide  
redcap  
driver  
helper  
taxi

Pronunciation

hee-gay o SOAT-tay  
— o yo-bee-TA-ee no-dess  
ahn-NA-ee-sha  
ah-ka-bo  
oon-TEN-shoo  
tets-oo-DA-ee  
TAHK-shee

**Payment**

NOTE: For Money see page 152; for numbers 1-10,000, pages 101-102

How much?	EE-koo-ra dess-ka?
I will pay you	ha-RA-ee mahss
This is American money	ah-MAY-ree-ka no ka DESS
It is worth —	— no nay-OO-chee ga MAHSS
Not so much	SOAN-na-nee ee-ree ma-SI
That price is too much	ta-KA-soog-ee mahss
I will pay you —	— ha-RA-ee mahss
I won't pay you any more	ko-ray EE-jo ha-RA-ay no
Will you sell this for —?	ko-ray o — day oo-ree ska?

Modern Spelling

Ugi o gorre

— o yobitai no desu

tsakisha

akabo

tenryū

tenkō

tenshi

geometru desu ka?

tsuki masu

amerika no kane desu

— tsuki deuchi ga arimasu

sonna ni irimasen

takashi masu

— tsuki masu

kozo kōji kōji to arimasu

— tsuki masu ka?

Japanese Writing

鬚ヲ剃ツテ

——ヲ呼ビガイノデス

案内者

赤帽

運轉手

手傳ヒ

タクシー

幾何デスカ

拂ヒマス

アメリカノ金デス

——ノ値打ガアリマス

ソシナニ要リマセン

高過ギマス

——拂ヒマス

此レ以上拂ヘマセン

此レヲ——デ賣リマスカ

English

You owe me —

Please give me a receipt

Here is a receipt

The U. S. Government will  
pay you

Please take it to this address

You will be paid on delivery

Pronunciation

— ka-shtay ee-MAHSS

oo-KET-o-ree o koo-da-SA-ee

oo-KET-o-ree dess

ah-MAY-ree-ka SAY-ee-foe  
ha-RA-ee mahss

ko-no JOO-sho ay toe-DOA  
ay koo-da-SA-ee

shce-NA-mo-noat-o hee-KET  
ay day ha-RA-ee-mahss

English Spelling

— kashite imasu  
— kudasai  
— desu  
Amerika seifu ga harai masu  
— kono jusho e todokete kudasai  
— shiyoumon to hikikae de ha-

Japanese Writing

——貸シタイマス  
受取リヲ下サイ  
受取リデス  
アメリカ政府ガ拂ヒマス  
此ノ住所ヘ届ケテ下サイ  
——  
品物ト引換ヘデ拂ヒマス

## 4. LOCATION AND TERRAIN

### LOCATION

#### *English*

What place is this?

What army is here?

Please show me on this map

Show me on this map! (*command*)

Have you a map?

Can you guide me?

Can you find us a guide?

Where is the —?

Is there a — near here?

town or city

nearest town

#### *Pronunciation*

ko-ko wa DOAK-o dess-ka?

ko-ko-NEE-wa DOAK-o-no  
GOON-ta-ee ga ee-MA-ska?

CHEE-zoo day shee-mess-ay  
koo-da-SA-ee

CHEE-zoo day shee-mess-ay

CHEE-zoo ga ar-ee-MA-ska?

ahn-NA-ee shtay koo-ray  
ska?

ahn-NA-ee-sha o sa-GA  
koo-ray-MA-ska?

— wa DOAK-o dess-ka

CHKA-koo-nec — ga ar-ee  
MA-ska?

ma-CHEE

ee-chee-BAHN CHKA-  
chee

LOCATION  
AND TERRAIN

<i>Hippona Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
oko ga doko desu ka?	此處ハ何處デスカ
konaka dokono guntai ga iru ka?	此處ニハ何處ノ軍隊ガ居マ スカ
Chizu o shimeshite kudasai	地圖デ示シテ下サイ
Chizu o shimese!	地圖デ示セ
Chizu ga arimasu ka?	地圖ガアリマスカ
Chizu ni itte kuremasu ka?	案内シテクレマスカ
Chizu ni o sagashite kure- masu ka?	案内者ヲ探シテクレマスカ
oko doko desu ka?	——ハ何處デスカ
Chizu ni — ga arimasu ka?	近クニ——ガアリマスカ
cho	町
ichibu chikai machi	一番近い町



English

railroad station  
telephone  
U. S. consulate  
power plant  
police post  
police station  
river  
well  
railroad  
telephone exchange  
radio station

What is its name?

What others are there?

Please point

Thank you

Please show me

Which way is north?

This way

That way

To the —

left

Pronunciation

tay-ee-sha-ba

DEN-wa

ah-MAY-ree-ka R YO-jee-kah

ha-tsoo-DEN-jo

KO-bahn

kay-ee-SAHTS-sho

ka-WA

EED-o

tets-ood-O

den-wa KO-KAHNK-yo-koo

RA-jee-o HO-SOAK-yo-koo

na-MA-ay wa NAHN dess-ka

ho-ka-nec NA-nec-ga ah-rec-M  
ska?

yoo-bee SA-shtay koo-da-SA

ah-REE-gaht-o

o-SHEE-ay-tay koo-da-SA

kee-ta wa DOACH-ec-ra dess

ko-CHEE-ra dess

ah-CHEE-ra dess

— ay

hee-DA-ree

Japanese Spelling

chaba  
denwa  
amerika ryōshikan  
satsudenjo  
kenban  
keisatsusho  
kawa  
ika  
kasei  
denwa kōkankyoku  
radio kōkoku  
nani ga nani desu ka?  
nani ga nani ga arimasu ka?  
  
sudeba kudasai  
nani  
nani kudasai  
nani wa nani desu ka?  
nani desu  
nani desu  
nani  
nani

Japanese Writing

停車場  
電話  
アメリカ領事館  
發電所  
交番  
警察署  
河  
井  
鐵道  
電話交換局  
ラジオ放送局  
名前ハ何デスカ  
他ニ何ガアリマスカ  
  
指差シテ下サイ  
有難ウ  
教ヘテ下サイ  
北ハ何方デスカ  
此方デス  
彼方デス  
——ヘ  
左

English

right  
north  
northeast  
east  
southeast  
south  
southwest  
west  
northwest

Here  
There

Pronunciation

meeg-ee  
kee-ta  
TOE-HO-koo  
hee-GA-shee  
TOAN-AHN  
mee-NA-mee  
say-ee-nahn  
nee-shee  
say-ee-HO-koo  
ko-KO  
so-KO

DISTANCE

How far is —?

Is it —?

far  
very far  
near

One kilometer  
— kilometers

— ma-day doan-o-koo  
DESS-ka?

— dess-ka?

TOE-ee  
ta-ec-hen TOE-ee  
CHKA-ee  
ce-chee KEE-ro  
— KEE-ro

Hebrew Spelling

right  
north  
northeast  
east  
southeast  
south  
southwest  
west  
northwest  
here  
there

Japanese Writing

右  
北  
東北  
東  
東南  
南  
西南  
西  
西北  
此處  
其處

---

made donokurai desu — 迄ドノ位デスカ  
ka? — デスカ  
deu ka? — 遠イ  
tōi 大變遠イ  
tōi 近イ  
tōi 一籽  
tōi — 籽

EnglishPronunciation

— meters

— MET-o-roo

How many kilometers from here? ko-KO-ka-ra NAHN kee-ro  
rce-MA-ska?

NOTE: A kilometer is about  $\frac{5}{8}$  of a mile.

A meter is about 39 inches.

For numbers 1-10,000, see pages 118-124.

NATURE OF TERRAIN

Are you familiar with this region? ko-no chee-HO-nee koo-wa  
SHEE dess-ka?

Is it —?

— dess-ka?

rocky

ce-WA ga O-ee

flat

HAY-ee-chee

Is it dry?

kahn-SO shtay ee-MA-ska?

Is it wet?

sheek-kee ga O-ee dess-ka?

Is it impassable?

TOR-ay ma-SEN-ka?

Is it muddy?

noo-KA-roo-mee DESS-ka?

Are there —?

— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

glaciers

H YO-ga

hills

o-ka

jungles

mce-tsoo-reen

lakes

ko-SOO-ee

mountains

ya-MA

English Spelling

uhtarū

kurokara nan kiro arima-  
ka?

Japanese Writing

——米

此處カラ何籽アリマスカ

kyōshi chihōni kuwashii desu  
ka?

desu ka?

tsuta ga ōi

hebi no

kyōshi shūto imasu ka?

shūki ga ōi desu ka?

tsūto oosetsu ka?

tsūto ōi desu ka?

tsūto oosetsu ka?

tsūto

tsūto

tsūto

tsūto

tsūto

此ノ地方ニ詳イデスカ

——デスカ

岩ガ多イ

平地

乾燥シテイマスカ

濕氣ガ多イデスカ

通レマセンカ

泥濘デスカ

——ガアリマスカ

氷河

丘

密林

湖水

山

English

passes  
paths  
rivers  
roads  
springs  
woods

Is the water deep?  
Are the mountains high?  
Is the current swift?  
Is there a bridge?

Pronunciation

ya-MA-mee-chee  
ko-MEE-chee  
ka-WA  
mee-CHEE  
shee-MEE-zoo  
ha-YA-shee  
mee-zoo wa FKA-ee dess-ka?  
ya-MA wa ta-KA-ee dess-ka?  
na-GA-ray wa ha-YA-ee dess-ka?  
ha-SHEE ga ah-ree-MA-ska?

English

passes  
paths  
rivers  
roads  
springs  
woods

Is the water deep?  
Are the mountains high?  
Is the current swift?  
Is there a bridge?

Pronunciation

ya-MA-mee-chee  
ko-MEE-chee  
ka-WA  
mee-CHEE  
shee-MEE-zoo  
ha-YA-shee  
mee-zoo wa FKA-ee dess-ka?  
ya-MA wa ta-KA-ee dess-ka?  
na-GA-ray wa ha-YA-ee dess-ka?  
ha-SHEE ga ah-ree-MA-ska?



Hepburn Spelling

Yamamichi

Komichi

Kawa

Michi

Shimizu

Hayashi

Mizu wa fukai desu ka?

Yama wa takai desu ka?

Udare wa hayai desu ka?

Hashi ga arimasu ka?

Japanese Writing

山路

小路

河

道

清水

林

水ハ深イデスカ

山ハ高イデスカ

流レハ速イデスカ

橋ガアリマスカ

## 5. ROADS AND TRANSPORTATION

### ROADS AND BRIDGES

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
What town does this road lead to?	ko-no mee-chee wa DOAK-o ma-CHEE nee day-MA-ska?
Is the road ——?	mee-chee wa —— dess-ka?
good	YO-ee
bad	wa-ROO-ee
Is the road passable?	TOR-ay MA-ska?
Is this bridge ——?	ha-SHEE wa —— dess-ka?
safe	ahn-zen
unsafe	ah-boo-NA-ee
Is this bridge passable?	ko-no ha-SHEE wa TSOO dek-ee-MA-ska?
Will the bridge carry this load?	ko-no NEE day ha-SHEE o ta-ray MA-ska?
Are there ——?	—— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?
bridges	ha-SHEE
detours	ma-WA-ree mee-chee
fords	ah-SA-say

ROADS AND  
TRANSPORTATION

English Spelling

kononchi wa dokono machi  
ni demasu ka?

Michi wa — desu ka?

yo

yo

tsu masu ka?

Hashi wa — desu ka?

anzen

kenchi

Kono hashi wa tsuka deki  
masu ka?

Kono ni de hashi o watare  
masu ka?

ga arimasu ka?

hashi

kururi michi

shinai

Japanese Writing

此ノ道ハ何處ノ町ニ出マス  
カ

道ハ——デスカ

善イ

惡イ

通レマスカ

橋ハ——デスカ

安全

危イ

此ノ橋ハ通過出來マスカ

此ノ荷デ橋ヲ渡レマスカ

——ガアリマスカ

橋

廻リ路

浅瀬

English

guideposts  
mud puddles  
obstructions  
Are there guides?  
Are there narrow stretches?  
Are there potholes?  
Are there ruts?  
Are there snowdrifts?  
What is the speed limit?  
How fast is it safe to go?  
Do you know the road?  
Please guide us  
We will pay you  
Where can we cross the  
river?  
How deep is the river?

Pronunciation

mee-chee SHEE-roo-bay  
mee-zoo ta-MA-ree  
SHIO-ga-ec-boo-tsoo  
ahn-NA-ee-sha ga ec-MA-ska?  
mee-chee wa say-MA-ee doo-  
DOR-o wa ah-na-DA-ra-kay  
ka?  
wa-DA-chee ga TSOO-ec-tay  
ma-ska?  
yoo-kce no FKEE-yo-say ga  
ree-MA-ska?  
so-KOOR-yo-koo GENT-ee  
dor-ed-ah-kay DESS-ka?  
DOR-ed-ah-kay no SO-ka  
na-ra ahn-zen DESS-ka?  
mee-chee o sheet-tay ee-MA-  
ahn-NA-ee shtay koo-da-MA-  
ha-RA-ee mahss  
DOAK-o-day ka-WA o wa-MA-  
MA-ska?  
ka-WA no FKA-sa wa DOO-  
koo-RA-ee dess-ka?

<u>Roman Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
jiho gurube	道標ベ
suiri tumari	水溜リ
shimagomori	障碍物
anai ga imasu ka?	案内者ガ居マスカ
miichi wa semai desu ka?	道ハ狭イデスカ
miichi wa aui darake desu ka?	道路ハ穴ダラケデスカ
tsuchi ga tsuite imasu ka?	轍ガツイタイマスカ
yuki no fuki yose ga arimasu ka?	雪ノ吹寄せガアリマスカ
hayashi no rindo wa dore- dore desu ka?	速力限度ハドレダケデスカ
doke no yoku do nara anzen desu ka?	ドレダケノ速度ナラ安全デ スカ
miichi o shite imasu ka?	途ヲ知ツタイマスカ
anai oite kudasai	案内シテ下サイ
awase masu	拂ヒマス
ikuma kawa o watare masu ka?	何處デ河ヲ渡レマスカ
ikuma kawa wa dono doko desu ka?	河ノ深サハドノ位デスカ

English

Pronunciation

Is the bottom ——?	ka-WA zo-ko wa —— dess-ka?
muddy	dor-O
rocky	ee-WA
sandy	soo-NA

RAILROADS, BUSSES, PLANES

Where is the ——?	—— wa DOAK-o dess-ka?
air field	hee-KO-JO
bus station	BA-soo tay-eer-YOO-jo
railroad station	tay-ee-sha-ba
baggage room	ko-NEE-mo-tsoo tor-ee-ah-ta ee-jo
ticket office	keep-poo ha-tsoo-BA-ee-jo
I want to go to ——	—— ay yoo-kee-TA-ee no-ah
Is there a ——	—— ga ah-ree-MA-ska?
When does the —— arrive?	—— wa NAHN-jee-nee MA-ska?
Is the —— running?	—— wa ka-yoat-tay ee-MA
When does a —— leave?	—— wa NAHN-jee-nee day ska?
bus	BA-soo
plane	hec-KO-kee

English Spelling

Japanese Writing

kawa soko wa —— desu ka?	河底ハ——デスカ
clay	泥
rock	岩
sand	砂
<hr/>	
wa doko desu ka?	——ハ何處デスカ
airport	飛行場
bus tsuryūjo	バス停留所
parking	停車場
small goods taking place	小荷物取扱所
ticket selling place	切符發賣所
you will go, won't you?	——ヘ行キタイノデス
is there a garage?	——ガアリマスカ
when will you come?	——ハ何時ニ著キマスカ
are you passing?	——ハ通ツタイマスカ
when will you go out?	——ハ何時ニ出マスカ
bus	バス
airplane	飛行機

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
train	kce-SHA
A ticket to —	— yoo-kee no keep-poo
What is the fare to —?	— ma-day EE-koo-ra des
When do we get to —?	— ay NAHN-jee-nee MA-ska?
Give me a timetable	jee-kahn-H YO o koo-da-SA

#### OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

Where can I find —?	— wa DOAK-o-nee ah MA-ska?
a bicycle	jee-TEN-sha
a boat	BOAT-o
a car	jee-DOASH-ah
a donkey	RO-ba
a horse	oo-MA
a mule	RA-ba
a plane	hee-KO-kee
a sleigh	SO-ree
a wagon	nec-BA-sha

#### REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES

Where can I find —?	— wa DOAK-o-nee ah MA-ska?
a battery	DEN-chee



Learn Spelling

Japanese Writing

汽車

汽車

enji no kippu

——行ノ切符

made ikura desu ka?

——迄幾何デスカ

nanjōni tsuki masu ka?

——へ何時ニ著キマスカ

jiyōkei o kudasai

時間表ヲ下サイ

na (doko) arimasu ka?

——ハ何處ニアリマスカ

自転車

自転車

ボート

ボート

自動車

自動車

驢

驢

馬

馬

騾

騾

飛行機

飛行機

橇

橇

荷馬車

荷馬車

denki arimasu ka?

——ハ何處ニアリマスカ

電池

電池

English

brake fluid  
a cable  
chains  
Diesel oil  
distilled water  
a filling station  
a garage  
gasoline  
grease  
an inner tube  
a jack  
a light bulb  
oil  
pliers  
a pump  
a screwdriver  
spark plugs  
a tire  
tire patches  
tools  
a wrench  
Where can I find a me-  
chanic?

Pronunciation

boo-RAY-kee yoo  
ha-ree-GA-nay na-wa  
ksa-ree  
DEF-zay-roo yoo  
JOR-YOO-soo-ee  
ga-so-reen STAHND-o  
ga-RAY-jee  
ga-so-REEN  
goo-REE-soo  
CHOO-boo  
JAHK-kee  
denk-YOO  
ah-boo-ra  
PEN-chee  
POAM-poo  
nay-jee MA-wa-shee  
ten-ka-sen  
TA-ec-ya  
TA-ec-ya PAHT-chee  
DOAG-oo  
REN-chee  
kee-KA-ee-KO wa DOAG-  
ee-MA-ska?

Western Spelling

kuriki yu

kurigane nawa

kururi

kurita yu

kurashi

kururin sutando

kururi

kururin

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi

kururi wa dokuni imasu ka?

Japanese Writing

プレーキ油

針金繩

鏈

ディーゼル油

蒸溜水

ガソリンスタンド

ガレーヂ

ガソリン

グリース

チューブ

ジャッキ

電球

油

ペンチ

ポンプ

螺旋廻シ

点火栓

タイヤ

タイヤバッチ

道具

レンチ

機械工ハ何處ニ居マスカ

## 6. COMMUNICATIONS

### RADIO AND TELEPHONE — NUMBERS

NOTE: For numbers used in telephoning see pages 94-98; for other numbers see pages 118-124.

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Hello	MO-shee MOASH
What central please?	DOAK-o-no K_YO-koo o bee DESS-ka?
Number please?	nahn-bahn ay?
Give me —	— BAHN o yoan-day koo SA-ee
Repeat	MO-ee-cheed-o neg-AH-ee
What number is calling?	so-CHEE-ra wa NAHM dess-ka?
Hang up your receiver	KEET-tay koo-da-SA-ee
The line is busy	o-ha-NAHSH choo
Information	ahn-NA-ee GA-ka-rec
Supervisor	kahnt-o-koo
They do not answer	o-den-ee na-rec-ma-SEN
Please call Mr. — to the telephone	— sahn o den-WA ma-day neg-a-ee MAHSH

# COMMUNICATIONS

<i>Chinese Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
moshi moshi	モシモシ
kyaku o oyobi desu ka?	何處ノ局ヲオ呼ビデスカ
nan ni	何番へ
nan o yonde kudasai	——番ヲ呼ンデ下サイ
ikku negai masu	モウ一度願ヒマス
nan nani namba desu ka?	ソチラハ何番デスカ
okudasai	切ツテ下サイ
wa shi chū	オ話中
gokari	案内掛ッ
ka	監督
arimasen	オ出ニナリマセン
donwaguchi made	——サンヲ電話口マデ願ヒ
tsuto	マス

English

Here is your party

This is —

Are you through?

I will ring again

Wait a moment

I have a call for you

Can you hear me?

I cannot hear you

That is all

I must interrupt — urgent  
call from —

Erase or Cancel

Is this correct?

That is correct

Urgent

Shall I continue to ring?

I will call you back

What number are you call-  
ing?

Pronunciation

o-den-ee na-ree-MA-shta

ko-CHEE-ra-wa — dess

o-SOO-mec-nee na-ree-MA  
ka?

ma-ta ka-kay mahss

CHOAT-toe O-MAHCH ko  
SA-ee

o-DEN-wa dess

wa-ka-ree MA-ska?

kee-ko-ay ma-SEN

so-ray-DA-kay dess

— YO-ree keenk-YOO  
wa no ta-MAY  
MAHSS

tor-EE-kesh-ee

ta-da-SHEE dess-ka?

so-noat-O-rec dess

KEENK-YOO

yo-bee tsoo-zoo-kay MA

AHT-o-day ka-kay MAH

NAHN-bahn ay go-YO

Spelling

deu narimashita  
kawa — desu  
deu narimashita ka?

ka kabe masu  
deu omachi kudasai

deu desu  
ka? maeu ka?

ka maeu  
ka deu

ka kinkya denwa no  
ka kinmasu

ka  
ka deu ka?

ka deu  
ka

ka kake masu ka?

ka kake masu

ka kake masu ka?

Japanese Writing

オ出ニナリマシタ  
コチラハ——デス  
オ濟ニナリマシタカ

又掛ケマス  
一寸御待チ下サイ

オ電話デス  
解リマスカ  
聞エマセン  
其レダケデス

——ヨリ緊急電話ノ爲切リ  
マス

取消シ  
正シイデスカ  
其ノ通りデス

緊急  
呼ビ續ケマスカ  
後トデ掛ケマス  
何番へ御用デスカ

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
Give me the number of —	— sahn no den-wa bahn- koo-da-SA-ee
Long distance please	CHOAK-yo-ree den-wa o m ee MAHSS
Will you speak to anybody at that number?	DOAN-ah-taht-o DEM-o ho shee MA-ska?
What is the charge?	R YO-keen wa EE-koo- ka?
Good-by	sa-YO-na-ra

#### NUMBERS

NOTE: In Japanese there are several sets of numbers used for different kinds of things. The numbers given here are the ones used on the telephone. The word for "number" ("BAHN") is added at the end. To express the number 4521, you say "Four thousand hundred twenty-one number," namely: "YOAN sen, go H, NEE-joo, NEE-joo ee-chee bahn." (For other numbers see pages 118-124.)

1	ee-CHEE
2	NEE
3	sahn
4	YOAN
5	GO
6	ro-KOO
7	NA-na



Uphorn Spelling

Japanese Writing

san no denwa bangō o kudasai	——サンノ電話番号ヲ下サ イ
chōkyōri denwa o negai masu	長距離電話ヲ願ヒマス
Donato demo hanashimasu (s)	誰トデモ話シマスカ
ikin wa ikura desu ka?	料金ハ幾何デスカ
Donna	左様ナラ

一  
二  
三  
四  
五  
六  
七

English

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

30

40

50

60

70

80

96

Pronunciation

ha-CHEE

KOO

JOO

JOO-ee-CHEE

JOO-NEE

JOO-sahn

JOO-YOAN

JOO-go

JOO-ro-KOO

JOO-NA-na

JOO-ha-chee

JOO-koo

NEE-joo

NEE-joo-ee-CHEE

NEE-joo-NEE

SAHN-joo

YOAN-joo

go-JOO

ro-koo-JOO'

na-NA-joo

ha-CHEE-JOO

Latin Spelling

Japanese Writing

八  
九  
十  
十一  
十二  
十三  
十四  
十五  
十六  
十七  
十八  
十九  
二十  
二十一  
二十二  
三十  
四十  
五十  
六十  
七十  
八十

English

Pronunciation

90

koo-JOO

100

h\_ya-koo

1000

SEN

10,000

MAHN

TELEGRAPH

I want to send a —

— o oo-chec-TA-ee no-sh

telegram

dem-PO

night letter

ya-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee 10

day letter

CHOO-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee

DEM-po

radiogram

moo-SEN DEN-sheen

cablegram

ka-ee-TAY-ee DEN-sheen

Please give me a form

ra-ee-SHEEN-shee o koo-  
ee

Can I send a message  
to —? (*name of place*)

— ay dem-PO O (OO)  
TOAG-ah dek-ee MA

What is the charge?

R\_YO-keen wa EE-koo-  
ka?

Answer prepaid

hen-sheen-R\_YO tskee

English

Pronunciation

90

koo-JOO

100

h\_ya-koo

1000

SEN

10,000

MAHN

TELEGRAPH

I want to send a ——

—— o oo-chec-TA-ee no-de

telegram

dem-PO

night letter

ya-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee 10

day letter

CHOO-kahn wa-ree-bee-kee

DEM-po

radiogram

moo-SEN DEN-sheen

cablegram

ka-ee-TAY-ee DEN-sheen

Please give me a form

ra-ee-SHEEN-shee o koo-  
ee

Can I send a message  
to ——? (*name of place*)

—— ay dem-PO O (OO)  
TOAG-ah dek-ee MA

What is the charge?

R\_YO-keen wa EE-koo-  
ka?

Answer prepaid

hen-sheen-R\_YO tslee

English Spelling

Japanese Writing

kujuu

九十

hyaku

百

sen

千

man

萬

Uchiwaite hitai nodesu

——ヲ打チタイノデス

Dempō

電報

Yokuhan waribiki dempō

夜間割引電報

Shukan waribiki dempō

晝間割引電報

Wakusei denshin

無線電信

Kaishū denshin

海底電信

Shirushi o kudasai

頼信紙ヲ下サイ

Dempō o utsu koto ga  
arimasu ka?

——ヘ電報ヲ打ツ事ガ出來  
マスカ

Reikin wa ikura desu ka?

料金ハ幾何デスカ

Kaikanpō tsuki dempō

返信料附電報

# MAIL

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124; for Money, page 157

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Where is the post office?	YOO-BEENK-yo-koo wa DOAK-o dess-ka?
Where can I mail this?	DOAK-o-day TOAK-ahn del MA-ska?
How much postage on this?	EE-koo-ra-no keet-tay ga ee MA-ska?
Registered	ka-keet-o-may
Insured	ho-KEN-tskee
Please insure	ho-KEN o KA-ket-ay koo-da ee
Value —	— no shee-NA-mo-no
Air mail	hee-KO YOO-been
Second class	DA-ee-NEE-shoo YOO-BEE boo-tsoo
Special delivery	soak-TA-tsoo
Parcel post	ko-ZOO-tsoo-mee
What does it contain?	na-KA-mee wa NAHN de
This package contains —	— ga HA-eet-tay mahss
books	HOAN
candy	KA-shee

<i>Latin Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
Yubin-yoku wa doko desu ka?	郵便局ハ何處デスカ
Koko de tōkan deki masu ka?	何處デ投函出來マスカ
Ikutsumo kette ga iri masu ka?	幾何ノ切手ガ要リマスカ
Kakemono	書留
Kaketsuki	保險附
Kaketai o kakete kudasai	保險ヲ掛ケテ下サイ
Yūbinamonono	——ノ品物
Yūbin	飛行郵便
Yūbinbutsu	第二種郵便物
Hayato	速達
Yūbinbutsu	小包
Uchi no aji wa nan desu ka?	中味ハ何デスカ
Yūbinbutsu ni haitte masu	——ガ入ツテマス
	本
	菓子



<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
clothing	kee-mo-no
food	ta-bem-o-no
You may open it	ah-KET-em-o YO-ee dess
Perishable	foo-HA-ee-boo-tsoo
Fragile	ko-WA-rem-o-no
Handle with care	tor-ec-ahts-KA-ee CHOO-ee
Please give me — worth of stamps	keet-tay o — koo-da-SA-ee
Please mail this	o-KOOT-tay koo-da-SA-ee

Heptan Spelling

shimono

shokumono

hikete moyo desu

hishibutsu

hisharemono

kyosetsukai chui

kyote o — kudasai

kyote kudasai

Japanese Writing

着物

食物

開ケテモヨイデス

腐敗物

毀物

取扱注意

切手ヲ——下サイ

送ツテ下サイ

## 7. RECONNAISSANCE

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Are there any troops around here?	ko-no-HEN nee GOON-ta-cc ee-MA-ska?
Are they ——?	—— dess-ka?
American	bay-ee-goon
British	ay-ee-goon
Burmese	bee-roo-MA goon
Chinese	CHOO-GO-koo goon
Indo-Chinese	FTSOO-ccn goon
Indian	eend-O goon
Japanese	neep-POAN goon
Manchukuo	mahn-SHOO-ko-koo goon
Philippine	hee-reep-PEEN goon
Soviet	SO-ren goon
infantry	ho-HAY-cc
cavalry	kee-HAY-cc

NOTE: For other branches see pages 30-32.

# RECONNAISSANCE

<u>Latin Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
kon hen ni guntai ga imasu	此ノ邊ニ軍隊ガ居マスカ
desu ka?	——デスカ
ku gun	米軍
gun	英軍
myan gun	緬甸軍
chi ku gun	中國軍
bu gun	佛印軍
in gun	印度軍
ni gun	日本軍
man choku gun	滿洲國軍
phi gun	比律賓軍
gun	ソ聯軍
	歩兵
	騎兵

English

Pronunciation

What colors were the uniforms?	GOOM-poo-koo no ee-RO NAHN desh-ta-ka?
Were they —?	— DESH-ta-ka?
black	KOO-ro
light blue	mee-ZOO-ee-ro
dark blue	KOAN
brown	cha-ee-ro
gray	ha-ee ee-ro
green	MEED-o-ree
khaki or tan	KA-kee ee-ro
greenish khaki ( <i>of Japanese uniforms</i> )	ko-koo-BO-sho-koo
white	SHEE-ro
How many are there?	NAHN neen ee-MA-ska?
Have you seen any —?	— o mee-MA-shta-ka?
How many heavy guns are there?	JOO-HO wa NAHN-mee-ree-MA-ska?
How many machine guns are there?	kee-KAHN-JOO wa NAHN-ee ah-ree-MA-ska?
How many planes are there?	hee-KO-kee wa NAHN-ree-MA-ska?
How many tanks are there?	SEN-sha wa NAHN-dah-ree-MA-ska?

<i>Phonetic Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
gunpuku no iro wa nan deshita ka?	軍服ノ色ハ何デシタカ
—deshita ka?	——デシタカ
kuro	黒
suishiro	水色
ai	紺
chawan	茶色
hai	灰色
ki	緑
kaiki	カーキ色
kokushoku	國防色
shiro	白
nanjin imasu ka?	何人居マスカ
nanjin mimashita ka?	——ヲ見マシタカ
nanjin nanmon arimasu ka?	重砲ハ何門アリマスカ
nanjin wa nandai arimasu ka?	機關銃ハ何台アリマスカ
nanjin wa nanki arimasu ka?	飛行機ハ何機アリマスカ
nanjin wa nandai arimasu ka?	戦車ハ何台アリマスカ

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
How many troops are there?	hay-ee-ta-ee wa NAHN-nee- MA-ska?
NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.	
What colors in the flag?	ha-TA wa DOAN-na DESH-ta-ka?
Was there ——?	—— DESH-ta-ka?
black	KOO-ro
light blue	mee-ZOO-ee-ro
dark blue	KOAN
green	MEED-o-ree
orange	da-ee-da-ee ee-ro
purple	moo-RA-sa-kee
red	AH-ka
white	SHEE-ro
yellow	KEE-ro
What markings did they have?	DOAN-na kee-SHO o ee-MA-shta-ka?
Please draw a sketch	kahn-tahn-na AY o KA koo-da-SA-ee
Was it like this?	KOAN-na DESH-ta-ka?
Are there any ——?	ko-no-hen nee —— ga MA-ska?
air fields	hec-KO-JO

<i>English Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
Heitai wa nannin imasu ka?	兵隊ハ何人居マスカ
Heitai wa donna iro deshita ka?	旗ハドンナ色デシタカ
deshita ka?	——デシタカ
Hei	黒
Hei	水色
Hei	紺
Hei	緑
Hei	橙色
Hei	紫
Hei	赤
Hei	白
Hei	黄色
Hei kishō o tsukete imasu ka?	ドンナ徽章ヲ著ケテイマシタカ
Hei o kaite kudasai	簡單ナ畫ヲ描イテ下サイ
Hei deshita ka?	コンナデシタカ
Hei ga arimasu	此ノ邊ニ——ガアリマスカ
	飛行場



English

bivouacs  
contact mines  
dumps  
fortified towns  
message centers  
mine fields  
pillboxes  
radio stations  
railheads  
supply depots  
strong points  
telephone centrals  
telephone lines  
trenches  
Please point .  
Do the troops have —?  
  
antitank guns  
heavy guns  
horses  
motorcycles

Pronunciation

ro-AY-ee-chee  
sho-koo-HA-tsoo jee-ra-ee  
dahn-ya-koo SHOO-sek-ee-jo  
BO-bee TOASH-ee  
JO-HO SHOO-SHOO-jo  
jee-RA-ee FSETS CHTA-ee  
TOACH-ka  
moo-SEN TSOO-sheen-jo  
tahn-ma-tsoo TAY-ee-sha JO  
hoak-YOO-sho  
k\_yo-ten  
den-wa KO-KAHNK-yo-koo  
den-wa-sen  
zahn-GO  
yoo-bee SA-shtay koo-da-SAY  
GOON-ta-ee'wa — o moat  
ee-MA-ska?  
TA-ee-sen-sha-HO  
JOO-HO  
oo-MA  
OAT-o-ba-ee

Uppern Spelling

awitchi  
dekubatsu jirai  
danyaku shūsekijo  
kaki teshi  
chō thūshūjo  
chō tsetsu chitai  
chōka  
chōzu tsūshinjo  
chōtetsu teishajō  
chōryūhō  
chōden  
chōzu kōkankyoku  
chōasen  
chōgō  
chōi tsūhite kudasai  
chōtai wa — o motte  
chōzu ka?  
chōshūhō  
chō  
chō  
chō  
chō

Japanese Writing

露營地  
觸發地雷  
彈藥集積所  
防備都市  
情報收集所  
地雷敷設地帯  
トーチカ  
無線通信所  
端末停車場  
補給廠  
據點  
電話交換局  
電話線  
塹壕  
指差シテ下サイ  
軍隊ハ——ヲ持ツテイマス  
カ  
對戰車砲  
重砲  
馬  
オートバイ

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
planes	hee-KO-kee
supplies	hoak-YOO-HEEN
tanks	SEN-sha
trucks	tor-AHK-koo
Have the troops been ——?	GOON-ta-ee wa —— DESH-ka?
advancing	zen-sheen CHOO
retreating	TA-cek-YA-koo CHOO
digging trenches	zahn-GO KOACH-koo CHOO
laying mines	jee-RA-ee FSETS CHOO
preparing an air field	hee-KO-jo joom-bee CHOO
laying in supplies	hoak-YOO-heen SHOO-sek-ee CHOO
repairing equipment	SO-goo SHOO-rec CHOO
building tank traps	SEN-sha SHO-GA-ee-boots chie CHOO
building dugouts	em-PAY-ee-boo KOACH-lee CHOO
Which direction did they go?	DOACH-ee-ra-no HO-KO yoo-kee MA-shta-ka?
Have any mines been planted?	jee-RA-ee ga fsets shtay ah-zee MA-ska?
Show us where they are	DOAK-o-nce AH-roo-ka SHEE-et-ay koo-da-SA-ee

Western Spelling

Japanese Writing

teki	飛行機
kyūhin	補給品
senja	戦車
tsukku	トラック
tsutai wa — deshita ka?	軍隊ハ——デシタカ
shin chū	前進中
kyaku chū	退却中
tsūgō kōchiku chū	塹壕構築中
tsū fūsetsu chū	地雷敷設中
tsūjō jūmō chū	飛行場準備中
tsūjō shūseki chū	補給品集積中
tsū shūri chū	装具修理中
tsū shōgaibutsu setchi chū	戦車障碍物設置中
tsū kōchiku chū	掩蔽部構築中
tsū hōkō ni yuki ma-	何方ノ方向ニ行キマシタカ
tsū ka?	
tsū fūsetsu shite arimasu	地雷ガ敷設シテアリマスカ
tsū tsuka oshiete kuda-	何處ニアルカ教ヘテ下サイ

## 8. LANDING A PLANE

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
What air field is this?	DOAK-o-no hee-KO-JO 10 ka
Am I clear to land?	cha-KOO-ree-koo shtay 110 JO-boo dess-ka?
Are there any obstructions?	SHO-GA-ee-boots ga 120 MA-ska?
What altitude do they reach?	DOAN-o koo-RA-ee-no TA 130 nee ah-ga-ree MA-ska?
What is your field elevation?	hee-KO-JO wa ka-ee 140 doan-o-koo-RA-ee DESS-ka?
What is your ceiling?	JO-SHO GEND-o wa 150 ah-kay DESS-ka?
What is your visibility?	SHKA-ee wa DOAD-ee 160
What is your surface wind velocity?	chee-JO FOO-so-koo wa 170 ed-ah-kay ah-ree-MA-ska?
What is your surface wind direction?	chee-JO FOO-KO wa 180 ah-kay ah-ree-MA-ska?
— kilometers per hour	jec-SO-koo — KEE-10

NOTE: For numbers 1-10,000 see pages 118-124.

LANDING  
A PLANE

<i>Phon Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
Dono hikōjō desu ka?	何處ノ飛行場デスカ
toriku shite daijōbu desu ka?	著陸シテ大丈夫デスカ
shimutsu ga arimasu ka?	障碍物ガアリマスカ
kuraino takasa ni agari desu ka?	ドノ位ノ高サニ昇リマスカ
kaibatsu dono- desu ka?	飛行場ハ海拔ドノ位デスカ
gendo wa doredake desu ka?	上昇限度ハドレダケデスカ
wa dō desu ka?	視界ハ如何デスカ
tsoku wa doredake desu ka?	地上風速ハドレダケアリマ スカ
ritō wa doredake ari- desu ka?	地上風向ハドレダケアリマ スカ
— kiro	時速——軒

English

Pronunciation

How is the surface of the runway? kahss-SO-ro wa DOAD-ess-ka

It is —

— dess

good

YO-ee

bad

wa-ROO-ee

rough

day-KO-bo-ko

muddy

noo-KA-roo-mee

I need —

— ga hee-tsoo-YO dess

ammunition

dahn-YA-koo

brake fluid

boo-RAY-kee yoo

engine oil

ha-tsoo-DOAK-ee yoo

gasoline

ga-so-reen

a tire or tires

TA-ee-ya

I need repairs

SHOO-ZEN shee-NA-kay-ree  
na-ree-ma-SEN

Latin Spelling

Usōro wa dō desu ka?

desu

zōi

chōko

tsōmi

ga hitsuyō desu

dan

brēki yu

hōkōki yu

gasshin

taiya

shinakereba narima-

Japanese Writing

滑走路ハ如何デスカ

——デスカ

善イ

惡イ

凸凹

泥濘

——ガ必要デス

彈藥

ブレーキ油

發動機油

ガソリン

タイヤ

修繕シナケレバナリマセン



## 9. NUMBERS, SIZE, TIME, ETC.

### NUMBERS

NOTE: In Japanese, the numbers have different forms according to the things you are counting. Four sets are given below. If you ask a question about how many there are of something and you are not able to recognize the answer ask the man to write the number on

Please write it                      KA-ee-tay koo-da-SA-ee  
Write it! (*command*)              KA-kay!

<i>Num- bers</i>	<i>For Counting in General</i>		<i>For Counting Things</i>
1	ee-CHEE (ichi)	一	hee-TOATS (hitotsu)
2	NEE (ni)	二	FTA-tsoo (futatsu)
3	SAHN (san)	三	meet-TSOO (mittsu)
4	SHEE (shi)	四	yoat-TSOO (yottsu)
5	GO (go)	五	ee-TSOOTS (itsutsu)
6	ro-KOO (roku)	六	moot-TSOO (muttsu)
7	hee-CHEE (hichi)	七	na-NA-tsoo (nanatsu)
8	ha-CHEE (hachi)	八	yaht-TSOO (yattsu)

書イテ下サイ  
書ケ

*For Counting People*

一人	一人
二人	二人
三人	三人
四人	四人
五人	五人
六人	六人
七人	七人
八人	八人

*For Counting Buildings*

EEK-ken (ikken)	一軒
NEE-ken (niken)	二軒
SAHN-gen (sangen)	三軒
SHKEN (shiken)	
or YOAN-ken (yonken)	四軒
GO-ken (goken)	五軒
roak-KEN (rokken)	六軒
hee-CHEE-ken (hichiken)	七軒
hahk-KEN (hakken)	八軒

<i>Num- bers</i>	<i>For Counting in General</i>	<i>For Counting Things</i>
9	KOO (ku)	九 ko-KO-no-tsoo (kokono <sup>120</sup> )

10 JOO (jū) 十 TOE (tō)

<i>Numbers</i>	<i>For Counting in General and Counting Things</i>
11	JOO-ee-CHEE (jūichi)

12 JOO-NEE (jūni)

13 JOO-sahn (jūsan)

14 JOO-shee (jūshi)

15 JOO-go (jūgo)

16 JOO-ro-koo (jūroku)

17 JOO-hee-chee (jūhichi)

18 JOO-ha-chce (jūhachi)

19 JOO-koo (jūku)

<i>Counting People</i>		<i>For Counting Buildings</i>	
九	NEEN (kunin)	九人	koo-KEN (kuken) 九軒
	neen (jūnin) *	十人	JOOK-ken (jukken) 十軒
<i>Counting People</i>		<i>For Counting Buildings</i>	
十一	ee-CHEE neen (jūichi)		JOO-EEK-ken (jūikken) 十一軒
	NEE neen (jūni nin)		JOO-NEE ken (jūni ken) 十二軒
	SAHN neen (jūsan nin)		JOO-SAHN gen (jūsan gen) 十三軒
	yo neen (jūyo nin)		JOO-YOAN ken (jūyon ken) 十四軒
	go neen (jūgo nin)		JOO-GO ken (jūgo ken) 十五軒
	ro-koo neen (jūroku nin)		JOO ROAK-ken (jūrokken) 十六軒
	hee-chee neen (jūhichi)		JOO-hee-chee ken (jūhichi ken) 十七軒
	HA-chee neen (jūhachi)		JOO-ha-chee ken (jūhachi ken) 十八軒
	koo neen (jūku nin)		JOO-KOOK-ken (jūkukken) 十九軒

<i>Numbers</i>	<i>For Counting in General and Counting Things</i>	
20	NEE-joo (nijū)	二十
30	SAHN-joo (sanjū)	三十
40	shee-JOO (shijū)	四十
50	go-JOO (gojū)	五十
60	ro-koo-JOO (rokuju)	六十
70	hee-CHEE-joo (hichijū)	七十
80	ha-chee-JOO (hachijū)	八十
90	koo-JOO (kuju)	九十
100	h_ya-KOO (hyaku)	百
1000	SEN (sen)	千
10,000	MAHN (man)	萬

*For Counting People*

NEE-joo neen (nijū nin)	二十人
SAHN-joo neen (sanjū nin)	三十人
YOAN-joo neen (yonjū nin)	四十人
go-JOO neen (gojū nin)	五十人
ro-koo-JOO neen (rokujū nin)	六十人
hee-chee-JOO neen (hichijū nin)	七十人
ha-chee-JOO neen (hachijū nin)	八十人
koo-JOO neen (kujū nin)	九十人
h_ya-koo neen (hyaku nin)	百人
SEN neen (sen nin)	千人

*For Counting Buildings*

NEE-jook-ken (nijukken)	二十軒
SAHN-jook-ken (sanjukken)	三十軒
YOAN-jook-ken (yonjukken)	四十軒
go-JOOK-ken (gojukken)	五十軒
ro-koo-JOOK-ken (rokujuk-ken)	六十軒
hee-chee-JOOK-ken (hichijuk-ken)	七十軒
ha-chee-JOOK-ken (hachijuk-ken)	八十軒
koo-JOOK-ken (kujukken)	九十軒
h_ya-koo KEN (hyaku ken)	百軒
SEN ken (sen ken)	千軒

### **ORDINAL NUMBERS**

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
First	DA-ee ee-CHEE
Second	DA-ee nee
Third	DA-ee sahn
Fourth	DA-ee shee
Fifth	DA-ee go
Sixth	DA-ee ro-koo
Seventh	DA-ee hee-chee
Eighth	DA-ee ha-chee
Ninth	DA-ee koo
Tenth	DA-ee JOO
Eleventh	DA-ee JOO-ee-chee
Twelfth	DA-ee JOO-nee

### **OTHER EXPRESSIONS OF AMOUNT**

A few <i>or</i> not many	SKO-shee
Many	tahk-SAHN
Very many	hee-JO-nee tahk-SAHN

### **SIZE AND WEIGHT**

NOTE: For units of size and weight see page 152.

Small	CHEE-SA-ee
Large	O-KEE

Hepburn Spelling

Japanese Writing

ichi

第一

ni

第二

san

第三

shi

第四

go

第五

roku

第六

hichi

第七

hachi

第八

kyu

第九

juu

第十

juichi

第十一

juu

第十二

shichi

少シ

san

澤山

hachi tokusan

非常ニ澤山

小サ

大キ



<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Medium	CHOO-goo-RA-ee
Long	na-GA-ee
Short	mee-jee-KA-ee
High	ta-KA-ee
Low	hee-KOO-ee
Heavy	o-MO-ee
Light	ka-roo-ee

#### **TIME**

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
One hour	ee-CHEE-jee-kahn
Two hours	nec-JEE-kahn
Five hours	go-JEE-kahn
Five minutes	GO-foon
Ten minutes	JOOP-poon
Fifteen minutes	JOO-go-foon
Twenty minutes	NEE-joop-poon
It is —	— dess
one o'clock	ee-CHEE-jee
five o'clock	GO-jee

<u>Modern Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
churai	中位
churai	長イ
churai	短イ
churai	高イ
churai	低イ
churai	重イ
churai	輕イ

---

<u>Modern Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
churai	一時間
churai	二時間
churai	五時間
churai	五分
churai	十分
churai	十五分
churai	二十分
churai	——デス
churai	一時
churai	五時

English

five minutes to five  
ten minutes to five  
five minutes after five  
ten minutes after five  
half past five

Today

Yesterday

Tomorrow

In the morning

In the afternoon

In the evening

At —

dawn

dusk

noon

midnight

night

Sunday

Monday

Tuesday

Pronunciation

GO-jee go-FOON ma-ay

GO-jee joop-POON ma-ay

GO-jee go-FOON soog-ee

GO-jee joop-POON soog-ee

GO-jee HAHN

k\_yo

kee-NO

ah-SHTA

ah-sa no oo-chee-nee

hee-ROO ka-ra

bahn nec

— nec

yo-AH-kay

YOO-goo-ray

SHO-go

ma-YO-na-ka

YO-roo

nec-chee-YO bee

gets-YO bee

ka-YO bee

Phon Spelling

goji gofun mae  
goji juppun mae  
goji gofun sugi  
goji juppun sugi  
goji han

kyō  
kō  
shin

kyō ō uchini

kyō kara

kyō ō

— ni

kyō

kyō

kyō

kyōmaka

kyō

kyō bi

kyō bi

kyō bi

Japanese Writing

五時五分钟前

五時十分前

五時五分過キ

五時十分過キ

五時半

今日

昨日

明日

朝ノ中ニ

晝カラ

晩ニ

——ニ

夜明ケ

夕暮

正午

眞夜中

夜

日曜日

月曜日

火曜日

<i><u>English</u></i>	<i><u>Pronunciation</u></i>
Wednesday	soo-ee-YO bee
Thursday	mo-koo-YO bee
Friday	keen-YO bee
Saturday	doy-YO bee
January	ee-chee GA-tsoo
February	nee GA-tsoo
March	SAHN ga-tsoo
April	shee GA-tsoo
May	GO ga-tsoo
June	ro-KOO ga-tsoo
July	hee-CHEE ga-tsoo
August	ha-CHEE ga-tsoo
September	KOO ga-tsoo
October	JOO ga-tsoo
November	JOO-ee-CHEE ga-tsoo
December	JOO-nee ga-tsoo
Day	nee-chee
Week	SHOO
Month	TSKEE
One day	ee-CHEE nee-chee

Hepburn Spelling

Suiyō bi

Mokuyō bi

Kinyō bi

Tsuyō bi

Ichigatsu

Nigatsu

Sangatsu

Shigatsu

Gogatsu

Rokugatsu

Shichigatsu

Hachigatsu

Kugatsu

Jūgatsu

Jūichigatsu

Jūnigatsu

Japanese Writing

水曜日

木曜日

金曜日

土曜日

一月

二月

三月

四月

五月

六月

七月

八月

九月

十月

十一月

十二月

日

週

月

一日

English

Two days  
Three days  
Four days  
Five days  
One week  
Two weeks  
Three weeks  
One month  
Two months  
Three months

Pronunciation

foots-KA  
meek-ka  
yoak-ka  
ects-ka  
eesh-SHOO-kahn  
nee-SHOO-kahn  
sahn-SHOO-kahn  
eek-KA-gets  
nee-KA-gets  
sahn-KA-gets

Hepburn Spelling

futsuka  
mikka  
yokka  
itsuka  
ishūkan  
nishūkan  
sanshūkan  
ikkagetsu  
nikagetsu  
sankagetsu

Japanese Writing

二日  
三日  
四日  
五日  
一週間  
二週間  
三週間  
一ヶ月  
二ヶ月  
三ヶ月



## 10. ADDITIONAL TERMS

### PERSONAL EQUIPMENT

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Belt	o-BEE-ka-wa
Blouse	oo-wa-gee
Canteen	soo-cet-O
Chevrons	VEE-ga-ta wahn-SHO
First-aid packet	HO-TA-ee ZOO-tsoo-mee
Cap	goon-BO
Gas mask	ga-soo MA-skoo
Helmet	tets KA-boot-o
Insignia	kee-SHO

### WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION

Ammunition	dahn-ya-koo
Antitank guns	TA-ee-sen-sha-HO
Bayonet	JOO-KEN
Bomb	ba-koo-dahn
Cannon	ta-ee-HO

ADDITIONAL  
TERMS

<u>Hepburn Spelling</u>	<u>Japanese Writing</u>
tokawa	帶革
utagi	上衣
tsūta	水筒
gata wanshō	V形腕章
tsutsumi	綑帶包
tsutsumi	軍帽
masuku	瓦斯マスク
kabuto	鐵兜
tsūta	徽章
tsūta	彈藥
tsūta	對戰車砲
tsūta	銃劍
tsūta	爆彈
tsūta	大砲

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>
Carbine	kee-JOO
Cartridge	DAH-N-ya-koo
Firearm	KA-kee
Gas	GA-soo
Grenade	tek-ee-dahn
Howitzer	R_YOO-DAH-M-po
Machine gun	kee-KAHN-joo
Mine	jee-RA-ee
Mortar	K_YOO-HO
Pistol	ken-JOO
Rifle	SHO-JOO
Shell	HO-DAH-N
Submachine gun	kay-ee-kec-KAHN-JOO

#### CARS, TANKS, PLANES, SHIPS

Accelerator	ka-SO-koo-kee
Aircraft carrier	KO-KOO BO-kahn
Airplane	hec-KO-kee
Armor	SO-KO
Armored car	SO-KO jee-DOASH-ah
Auto	jee-DOASH-ah

Hepburn Spelling

Japanese Writing

kijū	騎銃
danyaku	彈藥
saki	火器
gasu	瓦斯
okidan	擲彈
gyōdampō	榴彈砲
kyōkanjū	機關銃
jūrai	地雷
kyūhō	臼砲
kyōjū	拳銃
kyōjū	小銃
kyōdan	砲彈
kyōkanjū	輕機關銃

kyōkoki	加速機
kyōkōkan	航空母艦
kyōkō	飛行機
kyō	裝甲
kyōsha	裝甲自動車
kyō	自動車

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
Battery	HO-DA-ee
Battleship	sen-kahn
Biplane	fkoo-YO-kee
Bomber	ba-koo-GEK-ee-kee
Brakes	boo-RAY-kee
Bridge	kahnk-YO
Carburetor	kee-KA-kee
Cargo ship	ka-MOATS-sen
Caterpillar track	moo-gen keed-O-sha
Clutch	koo-RAHT-chee
Controls	SO-JOO SO-chee
Cruiser	joon-YO-kahn
Deck	kahm-pahn
Destroyer	KCHEE-koo-kahn
Dive bomber	K_YOO-KO-ka ba-koo-ee-kee
Engine	kee-KAHN
Engine room	kee-KAHN-shee-tsoo
Fighter plane	sent-O-kee
Fire extinguisher	SHO-KA-kee
Flagship	kee-kahn

Hepburn Spelling

bōdai  
senkan  
fukuyōki  
bakugekiki  
burēki  
kankyō  
kakaki  
kamotsusen  
mugen kidōsha  
karatchi  
miji sōchi  
sanyōkan  
kampan  
kashikukan  
kōkōka bakugekiki

kikan  
kashitsu  
sōshi  
sōshi  
sōshi

Japanese Writing

砲臺  
戰艦  
複葉機  
爆撃機  
プレーキ  
艦橋  
氣化器  
貨物船  
無限軌道車  
クラッチ  
操縦裝置  
巡洋艦  
甲鉞  
驅逐艦  
急降下爆撃機

機關  
機關室  
戰鬥機  
消火器  
旗艦

EnglishPronunciation

Fuel tank	nen-R YO-yoo-SO
Fuselage	keed-O
Half-track	hahn moog-en keed-O-sha
Hangar	ka-koo-NO-ko
Horn	sheed-O KO-kahn
Instruments	kee-KA-ee
Light bulb	denk-YOO
Minesweeper	SO-ka-ee-TAY-ee
Monoplane	tahn-YO-kee
Motor	ha-tsoo-DOAK-ee
Observation plane	kahn-SOAK-kee
Pontoons or Pontons ( <i>for airplanes</i> )	foo-shoo
Propeller	pro-pay-ra
Scout car	tay-ee-sa-tsoo jee-DOASH-ah
Searchlight	SHO-MAY-eet-O
Submarine	sen-SOO-ee-kahn
Tail	BEE-boo
Tank	SEN-sha
Tanker	yoo-SO-SEN
Torpedo boat	soo-ee-ra-ee-TAY-ee

Hepburn Spelling

nenryōyusō  
kikō  
han mugen kidōsha  
kokunōko  
shikō kōkan  
kikai  
denkyū  
kaitei  
monōki  
sōdōki  
kōkuki  
fusen  
propeller  
jishō jidōsha  
shōmei  
shōmei  
shōmei  
shōmei  
shōmei

Japanese Writing

燃料油槽  
機関  
半無限軌道車  
格納庫  
指導槓桿  
器械  
電球  
掃海艇  
單葉機  
發動機  
觀測機  
浮舟  
プロペラ  
偵察自動車  
照明燈  
潛水艦  
尾部  
戰車  
油槽船  
水雷艇



English

Torpedo plane  
Troopship  
Truck  
Warship  
Wings

Pronunciation

ra-ee-GEK-kee  
goon-YO-sen  
tor-AHK-koo  
goon-kahn  
YO-koo

TOOLS AND SUPPLIES

Barbed wire	yoosh TESS-sen
Canvas	HAHM-poo
Coal	sek-ee-TAHN
Corrugated iron	ha-JO tep-PAHN
Firewood	ta-keeg-ee
Gravel	ja-ree
Hammer	ka-NA-zoo-chee
Ladder	ha-shee-go
Lumber	ZA-ee-mo-koo
Mine detector	jee-RA-ee kem-pa-kee
Nails	koog-ee
Pick	JOO-JEE-shoo
Pontoons or Pontons ( <i>for a bridge</i> )	tesh-SHOOK-YO

Hepburn Spelling

raigekiki

ganyōsen

borakku

gunkan

roku

Japanese Writing

雷撃機

軍用船

トラック

軍艦

翼

zuihi tessen

kaopu

sekitan

hōō teppan

shōgi

seki

tsunouchi

tsudō

shōmoku

chū kempaki

chō

shōji

tekkōkyō

有刺鐵線

帆布

石炭

波狀鐵板

將

砂利

鎚

梯

材木

地雷檢波器

釘

十字鉋

鐵舟橋

<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>
Rope	tsoo-na
Sand	soo-na
Sheet iron	tep-pahn
Shovel	SHA-bay-roo
Wire	tess-sen
Wire cutters	tets-JO BA-sa-mee

#### COMMUNICATIONS

Antenna	ahn-ten-ah
Batteries	DEN-chee
Electric wire	den-sen
Message	TSOO-sheen
Message center	JO-HO SHOO-SHOO-JO
Panels	foo-bahn
Pigeon	TSOO-sheen BA-toe
Pigeon loft	K YOO-sha
Radio equipment	RA-jee-o SO-chee
Radio set	RA-jee-o
Radio station	moo-SEN TSOO-sheen-jo
Receiver ( <i>telegraph or radio</i> )	joo-SHEEN-kee
Reflector	hahn-SHA-kce

Hepburn Spelling

ama  
sina  
tappan  
shaberu  
sen  
tōjō basami

Japanese Writing

綱索  
砂  
鐵飯  
シヤベル  
鐵線  
鐵條鉄

tena  
hi  
sen  
hin  
shōshūjo  
an  
hin bato  
hin  
kōchi  
sen  
tsushinjo  
ki  
ki

アンテナ  
電池  
電線  
通信  
情報収集所  
布板  
通信鳩  
鳩舎  
ラヂオ装置  
ラヂオ  
無線通信所  
受信機  
反射器

English

Rockets  
Switchboard  
Telegraph set  
Telephone  
Telephone receiver  
Teletypewriter

Pronunciation

ka-sen  
ha-ee-den-bahn  
den-SHEEN-kee  
DEN-wa  
joo-WA-kee  
TAY-ray-ta-ee-poo

MISCELLANEOUS

Barracks	hay-ee-sha
Bivouac	ro-AY-ee-chee
Bridle	ba-ro-koo
Camp	SHO-AY-ee
Foxhole	KAHK-ko en-TA-ee
Horse	oo-ma
Horseshoe	tay-ee-tets
Mess or Chow	sho-koo-jee
Mess call	sho-koo-jee GO-oan
Patrol	sek-KO
Retreat ( <i>bugle call</i> )	nee-chee-BOATS GO-oan
Reveille	kee-SHO rahp-pa
Saddle	koo-ra

<i>Wepburn Spelling</i>	<i>Japanese Writing</i>
kaen	火箭
aidenban	配電盤
shinki	電信機
kawa	電話
gaki	受話機
taipu	テレタイプ
<hr/>	
sha	兵舎
chi	露营地
oku	馬勒
ei	廠營
ento	各個掩体
ma	馬
tau	錦鐵
uji	食事
gōon	食事號音
lō	斥候
gōon	日沒號音
rappa	起床喇叭
ga	鞍

English

Stable

Taps

Tent

Trench

Pronunciation

oo-ma-ya

SHOAT-O rahp-pa

TENT-o

zahn-GO

Phburn Spelling

mayaya

mitō rappa

asto

ngō

Japanese Writing

底

消燈喇叭

テント

塹壕



# MONEY — WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>	<i>U. S. Approximate Equivalent</i>
SEN	sen (錢)	\$0.0023
yen	yen (圓)	\$0.23
SOON	sun (寸)	1.2 inches
sha-koo	shaku (尺)	1 foot
KEN	ken (間)	2 yards
CHO	chō (町)	120 yards
ree	ri (里)	2.4 miles
GO	gō (合)	0.04 gallon
SHO	shō (升)	0.4 gallon
TOE	to (斗)	4 gallons
KO-koo	kokū (石)	39.7 gallons
moam-may	momme (匁)	0.132 ounce
KEEN	kin (斤)	21 ounces
kahn	kan (貫)	82 lbs 11 ounces

## Table of Equivalents

100 sen = 1 yen	1 SHO = 10 GO
10 SOON = 1 sha-koo	1 TOE = 10 SHO
1 KEN = 6 sha-koo	1 KO-koo = 10 TOE
1 cho = 60 KEN	1 KEEN = 160 moam-may
1 ree = 36 cho	1 kahn = 1000 moam-may

IMPORTANT  
SIGNS

# 11. IMPORTANT SIGNS

<u>Japanese</u>	<u>English</u>
止レ	STOP
慢行	GO SLOW
注意	CAUTION
危険	DANGER
通行禁止	NO THOROUGHFARE
左側通行	KEEP TO THE LEFT
高壓電線	HIGH TENSION LINES
男	MEN
女	WOMEN
洗面所 or 便所	LAVATORY
禁煙	NO SMOKING
立入禁止 or 入ルベカラズ	KEEP OUT
開業	OPEN
休業	CLOSED
非常出口	EMERGENCY EXIT
安全地帯	SAFETY ZONE

## 12. ALPHABETICAL WORD LIST

In Japanese the form of a word sometimes changes according to the way it is used. For example, the simple form of the word for "near" — "CHKA-ee" — is used in a sentence like "Is it near?" but in a sentence like "Are they near?" the form is "CHKA-koo." In the following list the simple form of the word is given; thus, for "near" you will find "CHKA-ee." The page numbers show you where to find expressions containing the words listed.

### A

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
accelerator, 138	ka-SO-koo-kee	kasokuki
address, 43, 68	JOO-sho	jūsho
admiral, 28	TA-ee-sho	taishō
again, 92	ma-ta	mata
aircraft carrier, 138	KO-KOO BO-kahn	kōkū bōkan
air field, 84, 108, 112, 114	hec-KO-JO	hikōjō
Air Forces, 30	KOO-GOON	Kūgun
airplane, 138	hec-KO-kee	hikōki
alcohol, rubbing, 62	mahss-SA-jee-yo ar-oo-KO-roo	massājiyō arukōru
ambulance, 50	kahn-ja yoo-SO-sha	kanja yūsōsha
ammonia, 58	ahm-MO-nec-ya	ammoniya

ALPHABETICAL  
WORD LIST

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
<b>AMMUNITION, 136-138</b>		
ammunition, 116, 136	dahn-YA-koo	danyaku
<b>AMOUNT, 124</b>		
ashikubi, 54	ah-SHKOO-bee	ashikubi
armor, 20	ko-ta-ay	kotae
antenna, 146	ahn-ten-ah	antena
antitank gun, 110, 136	TA-ee-sen-sha-HO	taisenshahō
apples, 40	reen-go	ringo
April, 130	shee GA-tsoo	shi gatsu
arm, 52	oo-DAY	ude
armor, 138	SO-KO	sōkō
Armored Com- mand, 30	SO-KO BOO-ta-ee	Sōkō Butai
arms ( <i>weapons</i> ), 10	BOO-kee	buki
army, 30, 70	ree-KOO-goon or GOON-ta-ee	Rikugun guntai
artillery, 30	HO-hay-ee	hōhei
aspirin, 58	ah-SPEE-reen	asupirin
August, 130	ha-CHEE ga-tsoo	hachi gatsu
auto, 138	jee-DOASH-ah	jidōsha
<b>AVIATION, 84-86, 114-116, 138-144</b>		

**B**

back, 52	sen-AH-ka	senaka
bad, 80, 116	wa-ROO-ee	warui
baggage room, 84	ko-NEE-mo-tsoo tor-ee ahts-KA- ee-jo	konimotsu tori atsukaijo

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
bananas, 40	BA-na-na	banana
bandage, 58	HO-ta-ee	hōtai
barber, 56	toak-O-ya	tokoya
barracks, 148	hay-ee-sha	heisha
bathhouse, 58	FRO-ya	furoya
battalion, 30	DA-ee-ta-ee	daitai
battery		
( <i>artillery</i> ), 140	HO-DA-ee	hōdai
( <i>electric</i> ), 58,	DEN-chee	denchi
86, 146		
battleship, 140	sen-kahn	senkan
bayonet, 136	JOO-KEN	jūken
bean curds, 38	o-TOAF-oo	otōfu
beans, 38	ma-MAY	mame
bean soup, 38	mee-so SHEE-roo	miso shiru
bed, 46	sheen-da-ee	shindai
BEDDING, 46		
bedding, 46	YA-goo	yagu
beef, 38	G_YOO-nee-koo	gyūniku
beef steak, 40	beef-TEK-ee	bifuteki
beer, 42	BEE-roo	bīru
belly, 52	ha-RA	hara
belt, 58, 136	o-BEE-ka-wa	obikawa
better, 48	MOAT-toe YO-ee	motto yoi
bicycle, 86	jee-TEN-sha	jītensha
biplane, 140	fkoo-YO-kee	fukuyōki
bivouac, 110, 148	ro-AY-ee-chee	roeichi
black, 106, 108	KOO-ro	kuro
blades, razor, 62	ka-mee-SO-ree no	kamisori no ha
	HA	
blankets, 46, 54	MO-foo	mōfu
blouse, 136	oo-wa-gee	uwagi

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
blue, 106, 108		
dark blue	KOAN	kon
light blue	mee-ZOO ee-ro	mizuiro
boat, 86	BOAT-o	bōto
BOATS — see SHIPS		
boiled water, 42, 54	yoo-ZA-ma-shee	yuzamashi
bomb, 136	ba-koo-dahn	bakudan
bombardier, 32	ba-koo-GEK-ee-shoo	bakugekishu
bomber, 140	ba-koo-GEK-ee-kee	bakugekiki
dive bomber, 140	K_YOO-KO-ka ba-koo-GEK-ee-kee	kyūkōka bakugekiki
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brown, 106	cha-ee-ro	chairō
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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candy, 38, 100	KA-shee	kashi
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canteen, 136	soo-ec-O	suitō
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carbine, 138	kee-JOO	kijū
carburetor, 140	kee-KA-kee	kikaki
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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clerk, 32	sho-KEE	shoki
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coal, 144	sek-ee-TAHN	sekitan
Coast Guard, 30	en-gahn SHOO-bee-ta-ec	Engan shubitai
coat, 60	oo-wahg-ec	uwagi



<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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coffee, 42	KO-hee	kōhī
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comb, 60	koo-SHEE	kushi
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Corps of Engineers, 30	KO-hay-ee	Kōhei
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Quartermaster Corps, 32	SHCHO-ta-ee	Shichōtai
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correct, 92	ta-da-SHEE	tadashii
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cream, 42	koo-REE-moo	kurīmu
cruiser, 140	joon-YO-kahn	junyōkan
cup, 44	cha-wahn	chawan
current, 78	na-GA-ray	nagare
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danger, 6	ah-boo-NA-ee	abunai
dates, 40	na-tsoo-may	natsume

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
dawn, 128	yo-AH-kay	yoake
day, 130, 132	nee-chee	nichi
December, 130	JOO-nee ga-tsoo	jūni gatsu
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deep, 78	FKA-ee	fukai
dentist, 60	HA-ee-sha	haisha
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destroyer, 140	KCHEE-koo-kahn	kuchikukan
detours, 80	ma-WA-ree mee-chee	mawari michi
Diesel oil, 88	DEE-zay-roo yoo	Dīzeru yu
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driver, 66	oon-TEN-shoo	untenshu
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east, 74	hee-GA-shee	higashi
Eggs, 38	ta-MA-go	tamago

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
elbow, 52	hee-JEE	hiji
elevation, field, 114	ka-ee-ba-tsoo	kaibatsu
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enemy, 4	tek-ee	teki
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engineer, 32	kee-KAHN-shoo	kikanshu
Engineers, Corps of, 30	KO-hay-ee	Kōhei
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engine room, 140	kee-KAHN-shee- tsoo	kikanshitsu
ensign, 26	SHO-ee	shōi
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far, 74	TOE-ee	tōi
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February, 130	nee GA-tsoo	ni gatsu
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filling station, 88	ga-so-reen STAHND-o	gasorin sutando

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
brearm, 138	KA-kee	kaki
breman <i>or</i> stoker, 32	KA-foo	kafu
brewood, 144	ta-keeg-ee	takigi
first-aid packet, 136	HO-TA-ee ZOO-tsoo-mee	hōtai zutsumi
bah, 38	sa-ka-na	sakana
bag, 108	ha-TA	hata
bagship, 140	kee-kahn	kikan
flashlight, 60	ka-ee-CHOO DENT-o	kaichū dentō
flat ground, 76	HAY-ee-chee	heichi
food, 6, 36, 56, 102	ta-bem-o-no	tabemono
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Friday, 130	keen-YO bee	kinyō bi
friends, 24	na-KA-ma	nakama
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gas mask, 136	ga-soo MA-skoo	gasu masuku
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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glaciers, 76	H _YO-ga	hyōga
glass, 44	KOAP-poo	koppu
gloves, 60	tay-BOO-koo-ro	tebukuro
goggles, 60	ee-ro-MEG-ah-nay	iromegane
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grease, 88	goo-REE-soo	gurisu
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antitank gun, 110, 136	TA-ee-sen-sha-HO	taisenshahō
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machine gun, 106, 138	kee-KAHN-joo	kikanjū
submachine gun, 138	kay-ee-kee-KAHN-JOO	keikikanjū
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machine gunner, 32	kee-KAHN-JOO-shoo	kikanjūshu
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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half-track, 142	hahn moog-en keed-O-sha	han mugen kidōsha
hammer, 144	ka-NA-zoo-chee	kanazuchi
hand, 10, 46, 52	TAY	te
handkerchiefs, 60	HAHN-kech-ee	hankechi
hangar, 142	ka-koo-NO-ko	kakunōko
hat, 60	BO-shee	bōshi
head, 52	ah-ta-MA	atama
heavy, 126	o-MO-ee	omoi
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horse, 44, 86, 110, 148	oo-MA	uma
horseshoe, 148	tay-ee-tets	teitetsu
hotel, 46	ya-doe-ya	yadoya
hot water, 46, 54	o-YOO	oyu
hour, 126	jce-kahn	jikan
howitzer, 138	R_YOO-DAHIM-pō	ryūdampō
hurt, 50	ee-TA-ee	itai
husband ( <i>your</i> ), 24	SHOO-jeen	shujin

<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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later, 16	no-chee-hoad-o	nochihodo
laxative, 60	TSOO-jee GOO- soo-ree	tsūji gusuri
left, 72	hee-DA-ree	hidari
leg, 54	ah-SHEE	ashi
lemons, 40	rem-OAN	remon
lettuce, 38	chee-SHA	chisha
lieutenant (navy), 28	TA_ee	taii
lieutenant, first, 28	CHOO-ee	chūi
light, 46	ah-KA-ree	akari
light (weight), 126	ka-roo-ee	karui
light bulb, 60, 88, 142	denk-YOO	denkyū
lineman, 32	ho-SEN-shoo	hosenshu
litter, 54	TAHN-ka	tanka
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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mess, 148	sho-koo-jee	shokuji
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	or TSOO-sheen	tsūshin
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contact mine, 110	sho-koo-HA-tsoo	shokuhatsu jirai
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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mother ( <i>your</i> ), 24	o-KA-sahn	okāsan
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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northwest, 74	say-ee-HO-koo	seihoku
nose, 52	ha-na	hana
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Diesel oil, 88	DEE-zay-roo yoo	Dizeru yu
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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police station, 72	kay-ee-SAHTS-sho	keisatsusho
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potatoes, 40	ja-GA-ee-mo	jagaimo
powder, talcum, 62	TA-roo-koo	taruku
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propeller, 142	pro-pay-ra	puopera
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<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>	<u>Hepburn Spelling</u>
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<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>	<u>Hepburn Spelling</u>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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scout, 34	sek-KO-hay-ee	sekkōhei
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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socks, 62	koo-tsoo-SHTA	kutsushita
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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station, 4	tay-ee-sha-ba	teishaba
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Sunday, 128	nee-chee-YO bee	nichiyō bi
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<u>English</u>	<u>Pronunciation</u>	<u>Hepburn Spelling</u>
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	<i>or</i> so-ray	sore
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74	<i>or</i> ah-sko	asoko
thigh, 54	MO-mo	momo
this, 18, 58, 64	ko-ray	kore
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today, 128	k_yo	kyō
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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very, 74, 124	ta-ee-hen or hee-JO-nce	taihen hijōni



<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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<i>English</i>	<i>Pronunciation</i>	<i>Hepburn Spelling</i>
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